Setting the Stage: Goal 2025 and the Future of Credentialing

Amber Garrison Duncan, Ph.D. Strategy Director Lumina Foundation



#### Agenda

Setting the Stage: Goal 2025 and the Future of Credentialing

- Goal 2025
- Future of Work and Living
- Future of Credentialing
- Future of Quality Assurance





## To increase the proportion of Americans with high-quality degrees, certificates and other credentials to 60 percent by 2025.

**High-Quality**= leads to further education and employment



#### A steady climb

Lumina tracks the post-high school educational attainment of Americans ages 25-64. Since 2008, that figure has increased by **9 percentage points.** That's progress, but it's not enough to reach 60 percent by 2025. Dramatic action is needed to meet the nation's need for talent.



#### http://strongernation.luminafoundation.org

#### How Georgia compares to the nation

Educational attainment in Georgia exceeds the national average, but work remains before it reaches 60 percent.



http://strongernation.luminafoundation.org

#### How Georgia compares to the nation

filtered by RACE AND ETHNICITY

STATE NAME





http://strongernation.luminafoundation.org

sorted by

Increase attainment by <u>5.9 million</u> above current rates

- 500,000 more degrees and certificates to traditional-aged students
- 2 million more degrees and certificates to returning adults with some postsecondary education but no credential
- 3.4 million more certificates and certifications to adults with no recognized postsecondary education



### **Today's Students**





https://www.luminafoundation.org/todays-student-citations

#### Getting to Goal 2025 in the Midst of Change

The Future of Work and Living

• Future of Credentialing

Future of Quality Assurance



"Human work will increasingly shift toward two kinds of tasks: solving problems for which standard operating procedures do not currently exist, and working with new information—acquiring it, making sense of it, communicating it to others....

The remaining jobs that pay enough to support families will require a **deeper level of knowledge and the skills to apply it**."

Frank Levy and Richard Murnane, "Dancing with Robots" (2013)



#### **Future Work Skills 2020**



#### **Proliferation of Credentials**





#### **Future of Credentialing**

#### How Do We Know the Meaning and Value of Credentials?







# Connecting Credentials

National collaborative of over 120 organizations focused on designing a learner-centered system of learning beyond high school.

- 2014: Research on Credentialing
- 2015: National Dialogue on Credentialing and Workgroup Planning
- 2016: Connecting Credentials Action Plan
- 2017: Innovation and Networked Action

ConnectingCredentials.org



0	Develop scalable ways to engage employers in the credentialing marketplace
2	Empower learners to navigate the credentialing ecosystem
3	Develop common language centered on competencies
4	Create an interoperable data and technology infrastructure
5	Foster shared understanding of credential quality and reciprocity among quality assurance processes
6	Pursue public policy that advances equity in the credentialing ecosystem
7	Promote field-based development of new credentialing tools, policies, and practices26

# Connecting Credentials

#### **State of Credentialing Dashboard**



#### **State of Credentialing Trends**



Business models evolve slowly





Learner mobility provokes widespread activity

Standards build the connective tissue

- New models being deployed along side old ones
- Need for more cost effective business processes
- Organizations should pursue partnerships based on shared business interests

- New Pathways
- Stacked credentials
- Credit/non-credit alignment
- Comprehensive student learning record

- Development of interoperable digital products
- Support seamless transactions
- Collecting and managing data
- Support competency as currency



#### **State of Credentialing Trends**



- Philanthropy supports R&D in credentialing
- Public investments (WIOAA, TAACCCT, apprenticeships, cross-state/in-state collaborations
- Impact investing and venture capital

- Benchmarks and standards capturing, measuring, communicating learning
- Helps describe the purpose and quality outcomes
  of a credential
- Aligns programs, training, courses with the labor market



#### What's Driving SOC Trends?







#### **Future of Quality Assurance**

Current	Future
Process Metrics (program integrity)	Outcomes Metrics (employability, skills)
Institutions/Programs	Credentials
Equal Access	Equitable Outcomes
Complex Processes from Multiple Actors	Integrated Systems



## Institutional Responses to Goal 2025 and Future of Credentialing

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#### Agendas

- Institutional Responses to Goal 2025 and Future of Credentialing
  - Quality Assurance and Pace of Change
  - Moving from Current to Future State
  - Resources and New Models





RACEA is expected to be a catalyst for strengthening the University System of Georgia and its member institutions as leaders in key areas of institutional effectiveness and regional accreditation, including quality enhancement, student learning outcomes, comprehensive program review, assessment practices, continuous improvement, accreditation compliance, and public accountability.



#### **Future of Quality Assurance**

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Process Metrics (program integrity)	Outcomes Metrics (competencies and skills)
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#### **Program Review: Moving from Pilot to Prototype Approach**

Pilot Project	Prototype Cycle
Can be a "one and done" process	Intentionally involves multiple iterations
After a trial, you decide whether or not you'll repeat the project again	After a trial, you decide what changes you'll make before you try it again
Focuses on the value of the project	Focuses on the value of the design cycle
Feedback is more summative (i.e. judgement on how it went)	Feedback is more formative (i.e. informs the next cycle in the process)
"I hope this goes well"	"I expect to fail forward"



#### **Quality Assurance of Credentials and Learning**

- Competency-Based Frameworks
  - Degree Qualifications Profile, Credential Framework, LEAP Essential Learning Outcomes, Employability Skills, Industry and Specialized Accreditor Frameworks
- Guided Pathways/Programs Built on Learning Outcomes
- NILOA Mapping Toolkit and Assignment Library
- VALUE Rubrics and VALUE Institute
- Comprehensive Learner Records





- Developed as a partnership between the Association of American Colleges and Universities (AAC&U), Indiana University's Center for Postsecondary Research (IUCPR), the State Higher Education Executive Officers Association (SHEEO), and our technology partner, WaterMark.
- For each learning outcome selected, a total of 100 artifacts can be uploaded.
  Participants can work with Institute staff to determine the best way to identify and collect student work samples/artifacts that address the specified learning outcome.
- Each artifact is double scored by scorers, who are faculty trained to use the VALUE Rubrics to score learning artifacts.
- Participants receive back their own raw data as well as a set of scoring results and templates showing aggregate results on all learning outcome dimensions, as well as for disaggregated participant categories for student demographics where appropriate.





## Do you track? Do you disaggregate?



According to AAC&U's 2015 Survey of Chief Academic Officers\*, few institutions disaggregate assessment data on students' achievement of learning outcomes by race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and/or parents' level of educational attainment. Even campuses that have set equity goals to close gaps in achievement of student learning outcomes often fail to consider the very data that defines success. The VALUE Institute can help.



#### **Curricular Innovations: A Work-Based Learning Continuum**





#### **Telling the Story of Improvement**







#### **COLLECTIVE IMPACT**

## www.luminafoundation.org

@amberagd @LuminaFound #StrongerNation #Goal2025

