



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Overview

As European countries re-open, Schengen Area countries have mostly excluded U.S. travelers from entry, with some exceptions ([see previous OSAC reporting](#)). While each European country periodically reviews the list of “safe countries,” there is no indication if/when U.S. travelers will be able to conduct normal travel to these locations.

The EU [reported](#) that its criteria relate to the epidemiological situation and containment measures, including physical distancing, as well as economic and social considerations in each country, applied cumulatively. Countries should meet the following criteria in particular:

- Close to or below the EU 14-day average, as it stands on June 14, of the rate of new COVID-19 cases;
- The trend of new cases over the same period in comparison to the previous 14 days is stable or decreasing; and
- The overall response to COVID-19, taking into account available information on aspects such as testing, surveillance, contact tracing, containment, treatment, and reporting, as well as the reliability of available information and data sources; and if needed, the total average International Health Regulations (IHR) score across all dimensions.

Those travelers who do not fit into an exemption category – most potential travelers from the United States are subject to restrictions – must wait for the EU to issue a new list, based on the criteria above, to enter one of the 27 EU member states. Private-sector security managers should remember that this restriction does not affect travel to the United Kingdom.

Europe Re-Openings

Each U.S. Embassy continues to update its COVID-19 information page for the latest entry/exit, testing, and quarantine requirements, where applicable. [Find a consolidated list of all U.S. Embassy COVID-19 info pages here](#). The European Union has also published an interactive information map [online](#), which it updates on a regular basis.

Below is a table of the most current EU travel restrictions (as of July 23, 2020), based on U.S. Embassy and local government resources. The table includes a separate category for students, as it is one of the categories exempted from the EU travel restrictions. Its interpretation varies from country to country. If you have any questions, contact [OSAC's Europe Team](#).



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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Albania	No	<p>Only European Union residents and nationals are eligible to board outbound flights to the EU at this time.</p> <p>Find more information here.</p>	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Wearing a mask is mandatory in Albania for any individual in closed spaces to include: Public administration offices, Non-public administration, Public transport, offices, Staircases of apartment buildings, Elevators, Shopping malls, Shops, Supermarkets, Markets and other services. Non-compliance with this rule will result in a fine of 2,000 ALL. - There is no general requirement for travelers returning to Albania to self-quarantine. Quarantine will only apply in specific cases when ordered by health authorities. - An official isolation and treatment site have been designated at the Infectious Disease Hospital at Mother Teresa University Hospital. The National Medical Emergency Center is responsible for the physical transfer of any patients suspected to be infected with the virus. No private hospitals are authorized to manage COVID-19 cases. There is no official information available about the length of time individuals will be held in these temporary quarantine spaces.
Armenia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Armenia has suspended entry into the country of any traveler who is not either a citizen of Armenia, a member of the family of a citizen, or a lawful resident of Armenia. 	No	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Travelers who are permitted to enter Armenia are asked to complete health questionnaires and self-quarantine or self-monitor for 14 days. - Find more information here.
Austria	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Transit Passengers - US-Family members (e.g. spouses, children) of Austrian (and EU/EEA/CH) citizens living in the same household 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No need to show a negative test if you're transiting through Austria without a stopover. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, if they have Visa D (for stays of from 91 days up to a maximum of 6 months) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For the latest on Austrian Government COVID-19 prevention measures (store closures, mask requirements, etc.) click here, here, and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Holders of a D visa or residence permit issued by Austria Members of diplomatic missions and employees of international organizations (including their family members living in the same household) However, any person will only be allowed to enter Austria upon presentation of a medical certificate confirming a negative molecular-biological SARS-CoV-2 test, unless their immediate departure from Austria is secured. The certificate must be issued by a licensed medical practitioner in German or English and must not be older than 4 days at the time of entry. Find more information here. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes; third-country nationals travelling from inside the Schengen area by air have to carry a medical certificate proving a negative COVID-19 test result or are obligated to commit to a 14-day quarantine. Please keep in mind that that you also need to check other countries' rules and regulations when travelling across borders. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> From the UK, Sweden, Portugal, Bulgaria, and Romania only travel in conjunction with a negative COVID-19 test or self-quarantine is permitted. At the moment, travelers from the following countries do not need to show a negative COVID-19 test or commit to quarantine: Belgium, Germany, Denmark (including the Faroe Islands), Estonia, Finland, France, Greece, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Switzerland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Czech Republic, Hungary, Croatia, Ireland, Cyprus, Andorra, Monaco, San Marino, Vatican City, Spain. <p>You can enter Austria as a UK resident if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You can produce a health certificate in German or English, which is not older than four days and which confirms that the molecular biological test for SARS-CoV-2 is negative, OR You agree to a self-monitored 14-day quarantine immediately upon arrival.
Azerbaijan	Yes; however, all of Azerbaijan's borders are currently closed to passenger	N/A	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All arrivals to Azerbaijan, including U.S. citizens, are currently being placed in a mandatory 14-day quarantine in government-provided facilities, regardless of travel origin. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We have received reports of families being separated in these facilities, and persons being required to share rooms with others. The quality of basic services in these facilities varies, and may not meet all travelers' individual needs.



Europe Re-Opening by Country




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	traffic. Flights into and out of Azerbaijan are no longer available.				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ These quarantine measures are subject to change without prior notice. ○ Find more information here.
Belarus	Yes	N/A	- Those arriving from countries where the virus is active are encouraged to undergo testing at the airport.	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - No plans for border closures in Belarus have been announced, but all travelers should be prepared for travel restrictions to be put into effect with little or no advance notice. The website of the State Border Committee of the Republic of Belarus will have current information about the status of Belarusian border controls. - The Ministry of Health asks all travelers entering Belarus to inform border control officials if they have visited countries where COVID-19 is circulating actively. Those arriving from countries where the virus is active are encouraged to undergo testing at the airport. - On March 25, 2020, Belarus instituted a mandatory 14-day self-quarantine requirement for persons entering Belarus from countries where the COVID-19 virus is actively circulating. (NEW) On June 25, 2020 Belarus removed the United States from its list of countries where the COVID-19 virus is actively circulating. Travelers arriving in Belarus from the United States are no longer subject to the self-quarantine requirement.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - As of April 10, this quarantine also applies to close contacts of persons who test positive for the COVID-19 virus. The details of the requirement can be found in Russian on the website of the Belarus Council of Ministers. The quarantine requirement does not apply to travelers transporting cargo, air crew, or diplomats. Visit the website of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus for additional information on these measures.
Belgium	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nationals of EU Member States and Schengen Member States; - Family members - see article 2. 2) of directive 2004/38/CE - nationals of an EU Member State or Schengen Member State, provided they actually hold the documents required for entry into the territory and they can prove their status as family members via documentation; - Third-country nationals who are in possession of a residence card or D-visa (for example for students or highly qualified workers) enabling them entry into Schengen area. - Third-country nationals with a nationality included on the list of third countries, which will (as soon as a formal decision has been taken by the Belgian authorities) be published on the website of the Belgian Federal Public Service Foreign Affairs https://diplomatie.belgium.be/en. In addition, 	Yes; A mandatory PCR test and quarantine of 14 days are required upon arrival or return from outside of the EU and Schengen area or from a high risk area ("red zone") located within the EU or Schengen area, as defined by the Belgian authorities	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Travelers arriving to Belgium from outside the European Union must stay home for 14 days after returning from travel, monitor their health, and practice social distancing. - Find more information here. - Every passenger to Belgium is obliged to complete this  "Public Health Passenger Locator Form" prior to travel. On arrival in Belgium, the form must be handed over to the designated authorities at the border. This is a sanitary measure imposed by the Federal Public Service Health, Food Chain Safety and Environment. Further information can be found on the form itself. - A mandatory PCR test and quarantine of 14 days are required upon arrival or return from outside of the EU and Schengen area or from a high risk area ("red zone") located within the EU or Schengen area, as defined by the Belgian authorities at diplomatie.belgium.be (while for "orange zones" they are recommended). This applies even if you are performing an essential travel: you are subject to mandatory quarantine when you are not performing the essential purpose of your travel.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		these third-country nationals must fall within the scope of the measures.			
Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH)	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For other non-resident foreign nationals, there is still an entry ban, though some with special circumstances (e.g. For a business meeting, to a funeral, for medical treatment, or in the company of a BiH-citizen spouse) may enter. Special documentation and/or a negative COVID test may be required. - For the most up-to-date information, contact the Border Police of BiH directly by calling their Operations Center at +387 33 755 300. 	<p>Yes, BiH borders are open for citizens and residents of EU and Schengen countries with a negative PCR test not older than 48 hours (this does not apply to Croatian citizens).</p> <p>Yes, for those third-country nationals exempted from the entry ban.</p>	Q	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Bosnian Ministry of Foreign Affairs is no longer extending stays for foreign nationals and has begun to issue fines for non-residents who have remained in BiH for more than the 90-day limit. If your stay was extended due to COVID-19 you will be expected to leave the country as soon as possible. Please visit www.sps.gov.ba for more information. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o The Border Police will impose a fine for each day of overstay past 90 days. o Non-residents who were issued a “humanitarian extension of stay” by the Bosnian authorities previously are currently exempt from overstay penalties until the deadline of their extension. - Find more information here.
Bulgaria	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bulgarian nationals (and their family members or persons who are in actual cohabitation with a Bulgarian citizen in Bulgaria and are returning to Bulgaria); - Nationals of the European Union, the Schengen Agreement States (including San Marino, Andorra, Monaco and Vatican City), Algeria, Australia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, Georgia, Japan, Montenegro, Morocco, New Zealand, the Republic of Korea, Rwanda, Serbia, Thailand, Tunisia, the United Kingdom (UK), Uruguay, and Ukraine; 	All persons (with limited exceptions) arriving in Bulgaria from Sweden and Portugal, and from all third countries (outside the European Union), except Andorra, Algeria, Australia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, Georgia, Iceland, Japan, Lichtenstein, Monaco, Montenegro, Morocco, New Zealand, Norway, the Republic of Korea, Rwanda, San Marino,	Yes, Students traveling for the purpose of activities related to the completion of the current academic year, including practical training and exams, or for the preparation of the next academic year, when it is impossible to conduct these activities from a distance.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The main quarantine location for positively diagnosed and admitted patients is the Military Medical Academy in Sofia. Asymptomatic and mildly symptomatic patients should quarantine at home. - People not subject to quarantine or who are allowed to transit through the territory of Bulgaria under this order must submit to health inspectors at the border a declaration (find a sample linked here), regarding observation of the Ministry of Health’s anti-epidemic measures and acknowledgement of the risks of COVID-19. - Find more information here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons with permanent or long-term resident status in Bulgaria (and their family members); - Permanent residents (and their family members) of the European Union, the UK, the Schengen Agreement States (including San Marino, Andorra, Monaco and Vatican City); - Medical professionals, medical researchers, social workers, and their supervisors when traveling related to their duties; - Workers involved in the supply of medicinal products, medical devices and personal protective equipment, medical equipment, including its installation and maintenance; - Transport staff engaged in the international carriage of passengers and cargo, crews of commercial aircraft and other transport staff as required, including vessel crews and persons involved in the maintenance of vessels; - Foreign officials, diplomats, officials of international organizations, military personnel, and humanitarian workers in the performance of their duties and their family members; - Persons traveling for humanitarian reasons and their family; - Representatives of trade, economic, and investment activities directly related to: construction, maintenance, operation and ensuring the safety of 	<p>Serbia, Switzerland, Thailand, Tunisia, Ukraine, the UK, Uruguay, and Vatican City, must present a negative result from a polymerase chain reaction (PCR) COVID test performed up to 72 hours before entering Bulgaria or must quarantine for a period of 14 days at the traveler's place of accommodation. Please note that the country from which a traveler arrives is the place where travel originated.</p>		



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		<p>strategic and critical infrastructure of the Republic of Bulgaria, implementation of projects certified under the Investment Promotion Act, analysis on projects of potential investors and other activities of importance for the economy of the country, certified by a letter from the Minister of Economy or another minister responsible for the respective activity, as well as persons engaged in shipbuilding and ship repair, and their family members;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Seasonal agricultural and tourism workers; - Frontier workers; - Students traveling for the purpose of activities related to the completion of the current academic year, including practical training and exams, or for the preparation of the next academic year, when it is impossible to conduct these activities from a distance. 			
Croatia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - All EU/EEA nationals and individuals holding permanent residence in the EU/EEA countries can enter Croatia freely, without restrictions. All other foreign nationals, including U.S. citizens, may enter Croatia for business, tourism, or other pressing personal reasons if they provide the relevant proof and meet the requirements set forth by the Government of Croatia. Please visit this Croatian Ministry of Interior webpage for more detailed information and instructions to follow. 	Yes	Yes	U.S. citizens arriving to Croatia for tourism, business, urgent personal reasons, or educational purposes must present a negative PCR test not older than 48 hours (starting from the time of taking the swab until arrival at the border crossing). This is also valid for passengers and crews traveling by yacht. Travelers whose test is older than 48 hours will be allowed to enter Croatia, but they will be issued a self-isolation order and will have to be tested again locally, at their own expense. Having an expired PCR test upon arrival will allow for a shortened period of time in self-isolation pending a negative result of a local PCR test. Those who do not provide a negative PCR test upon arrival will be ordered to quarantine/self-isolate for at least 7



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Please note that once you receive confirmation that you may enter the Republic of Croatia, you are advised to fill in the form available at https://entercroatia.mup.hr in order to shorten the waiting time. The intention to cross the state border has to be communicated in advance via e-mail to uzg.covid@mup.hr and requests will be addressed in the shortest possible timeframe. 			<p>days prior to taking a local PCR test. Travelers who fail to present a PCR test upon arrival and refuse to take a test locally will be ordered to self-isolate or quarantine for 14 days. A local test costs approximately \$230 and the result can be expected between 24-48 hours. After receiving a negative test locally, travelers will need to contact a local epidemiologist to clear them from self-isolation. Please direct questions regarding this new requirement to the Croatian Ministry of Interior via the contact form at the bottom of the webpage.</p>
Cyprus	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cyprus Flight Pass Needed Cypriot citizens permanently residing in the Republic, and their family members (foreign spouses, their minor children and their parents); Persons legally residing in the Republic of Cyprus; Persons allowed to enter the Republic in accordance with the Vienna Convention; Persons of any nationality who are allowed to enter the Republic after obtaining special permission from the Republic of Cyprus, as defined under the infectious Diseases (Determination of Measures Against the Spread of the Covid-19 Coronavirus disease) Decree (N.30), as amended. 	Yes, within at least 72 hours prior to their departure	<p>No; special permission by the Republic of Cyprus</p> <p>Find more information here.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 14-day self-quarantine required. The prerequisites for passengers travelling to Cyprus from each country category can be found at: https://cyprusflightpass.gov.cy/en/download-forms All passengers travelling to the Republic of Cyprus have to submit, within 24 hours before starting their journey from the country of origin to the Republic of Cyprus (either via direct flight or with intermediate stops), all the information and documents required to obtain the CyprusFlightPass (https://www.cyprusflightpass.gov.cy). The use of the platform is obligatory for anyone who wishes to travel to Cyprus. Consequently, when booking a flight, passengers have to be informed in advance by airlines, travel agents and/or internet booking platforms, before the final step of booking, that the acquisition of the CyprusFlightPass is necessary for their travel to the Republic of Cyprus.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Only in case of technical problems or scheduled maintenance of the electronic platform, which will be officially announced in the platform itself, passengers will be allowed to fill in the required form in writing. - Find more information here.
Czech Republic	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For foreigners with a long-term or permanent residence permit in countries with a low risk of COVID-19 contagion - For holders of a valid long-term visa, long-term, temporary or permanent residence permit for the territory of the Czech Republic issued by the Czech Republic, - For foreigners who were issued a short-stay visa by the Czech Republic after 11 May 2020, - For foreigners with a residence permit in the European Union who transit within 24 hours through the Czech Republic for the purpose of travelling home and have a note issued by the diplomatic mission for this purpose, - For family members pursuant to Section 15a(1) of Act No. 326/1999 Coll., on the Residency of Foreigners in the Czech Republic and on the amendment of certain laws, as amended, citizens of the Czech Republic or citizens of the European Union with a domicile in the Czech Republic, 	Yes, if travelers from countries with medium and high-risk (U.S.) will be allowed only if belonging to exempted categories and they must quarantine or provide a certificate with a negative COVID-19 result upon entry.	Yes, if they have the appropriate visas. Long-term visas and long-term residency permit for the purpose of study,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here.



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If the entry of these foreigners is in the interest of the Czech Republic, if the reason for entry is documented by an appropriate document, - For international transport workers, if the reason for entry is substantiated by an appropriate document, - For diplomats and officials of international organizations registered with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, - In urgent emergency situations (the need to provide planned health services, fulfillment of a duty imposed by a court, travel on the basis of a summons by a state authority, enforcement of a court decision, official proceedings, necessary care for close family members who are unable to take care of themselves, the exercise of the right of care or contact with a minor, other humanitarian situations) if the reason for entry is substantiated by an appropriate document; 			
Denmark	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The ban does not apply to most travelers resident in the EU, Schengen Zone, and the United Kingdom; these travelers are permitted to enter Denmark for tourism if they have a lodging reservation in Denmark for six nights or longer. - The entry ban does not apply to foreigners who have valid Danish work or residency permits, foreign spouses, foreign parents, or foreign children of Danish citizens and residents, and those the Danish 	Depends; The Danish government permits <u>“sweethearts”, fiancées, and other close relations</u> of Danish citizens or foreign nationals legally residing in Denmark to enter Denmark, so long as the individual can present proof of a negative COVID-19 test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, if enrolled at an educational institution that is open on the condition that you must attend classes or have an exam requiring physical presence. Can enter late as 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Danish authorities recommend that anyone coming to Denmark from another country– except for travelers from Germany, Norway, and Iceland – remain home for 14 days after entry into Denmark, including refraining from going to work or school. - Detailed information about COVID-19 in Denmark – including where to go for help and how to determine if you should self-quarantine – can be found on the Danish National Police website. - Find more information here and here.



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		<p>government determines have a “worthy purpose” of travel.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It includes students, with some conditions. - The full list of border closure exceptions and most up-to-date information can be found on the Danish government COVID-19 information page. 	carried out no more than 72 hours before entry.	<p>possible before the start of your study but not earlier than two weeks before.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - If you have been issued with a student residence permit, you can present your residence permit as proof that you are entitled to live and stay in country 	
Estonia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Citizens of Estonia, holders of Estonian residency permit or right of residence, as well as foreign citizens whose family member lives in Estonia 	No	Yes; must self-quarantine for 14 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here and here.
Finland	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Essential travel only 	No	Unclear	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Self-quarantine may be necessary. - Find more information here and here.
France	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - French citizens, and their spouses and children; - European Union citizens and citizens of Andorra, the United Kingdom, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Norway, San Marino, Switzerland and the Vatican, with their main residence in France or travelling to the country in which they are a citizen or resident by transiting through France, as well as their partner and children; 	No	Yes, International students will be allowed to travel to France, regardless of their countries of origin, and visa procedures will be facilitated. Visa and resident permit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Anyone transiting through France to reach the United States must have an attestation, available here, with the English version here. You do not need an endorsement from the Embassy for this attestation. - Only direct transit to reach your country of residence is permitted. Transiting passengers may not leave the international zone and will not be admitted to France. Luggage must be checked through to your final destination. You will not be permitted to leave the international zone to collect and



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Nationals of a third country with a valid European or French residence permit or long-stay visa with their main residence in France or travelling to their residence in another European Union or equivalent country by transiting through France; - Residents of a third country, in transit for less than 24 in an international zone to reach their country of origin and having a ticket for that country; - Personnel of diplomatic and consular missions, as well as international organizations headquartered or having an office in France, and their partners and children; - Foreign health professionals helping to fight COVID-19; - Foreign crews and personnel operating passenger and cargo flights, or travelling as passengers to reach their departure base; - Foreign nationals carrying out international goods transport; - Foreign navy personnel carrying out international goods transport or working on fishing boats. 		applications will be processed as a priority.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - recheck baggage. The duration of transit must be less than 24 hours. - Travelers arriving in France must self-isolate for 14 days if they have no symptoms. Anyone displaying symptoms could be subject to quarantine for up to 30 days. - Find more information here and here.
Georgia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The spouse or minor child (under 18) of a Georgian citizen. - Certain business travelers, who may apply for special permission to enter Georgia by submitting an online application form. 	No	Unclear	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - With very limited exceptions, anyone who enters Georgia is subject to a mandatory, enforced, 14-day quarantine, usually in a government-assigned facility. However, persons entering Georgia may submit a request in advance to self-isolate in a private home or apartment; details and the request form are available on the Ministry of Health website here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Citizens of certain EU countries, who must pre-register before visiting Georgia. - Certain foreign citizens who seek to enter Georgia for a long-term visit of at least 6 months to work as a freelancer or self-employed, who will be required to apply online for advance permission to enter. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here and here.
Germany	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - German nationals and nationals from other EU countries, countries associated with Schengen (Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland) and the United Kingdom; - Third-country nationals with a valid residence permit for Germany; - Family members of third-country nationals travelling to Germany for the purposes of family reunification or for visits for urgent family reasons; - Healthcare professionals, health researchers and elderly care professionals; - Foreign experts and highly qualified personnel whose work is necessary from an economic point of view and which cannot be postponed or carried out abroad; - Transport personnel engaged in haulage of goods and other transport staff; - Seasonal workers in agriculture; - Sailors; - Foreign students whose studies cannot be continued entirely from outside Germany; 	Not yet; Authorities agreed to require mandatory COVID-19 tests at airports from travelers entering Germany from high-risk areas.	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - COVID-19 mitigation efforts are subject to local regulation. This can include quarantine measures in the case of a confirmed infection. The German health ministry advises that anyone who has been in contact with a person diagnosed with the COVID-19, or who have spent time in a risk area, should contact the health office responsible for their location, even if they have no symptoms. You can find the search function for locating the responsible health office here. - Find more information here, here, and here.



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons in need of international protection or seeking protection for other humanitarian reasons; - Diplomats, staff of international organizations, military personnel and humanitarian aid workers in the exercise of their functions; - Late repatriates; - Passengers in Transit. 			
Greece	No for non-essential travel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Third country nationals, including U.S. nationals are <u>allowed</u> to enter only if they are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Spouse/minor child of EU or Schengen Area (SA) citizen o Permanent resident in a EU/SA country o In extreme emergencies (essential business or family emergency) o In transit o All travelers to Greece to complete online the Passenger Locator Form (PLF), at least 48 hours before entering the country: https://travel.gov.gr/#/ - EU passport holders are allowed entry, including permanent residents of Schengen countries, plus Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Iceland, Lichtenstein, Norway, Romania, Switzerland, Ireland and the UK. Non-EU passport holders with EU permanent residence permits may enter Greece. 	No	Not according to the Greece Government issued guidance.	N/A
Hungary	No	Foreigners may make a request an exception and entry permit with supporting documents on the National Police	Depends; see "Additional Measures"	Unclear; check with Hungarian authorities	- Hungarian citizens and their relatives can enter Hungary from a "green" country without a health check. A Hungarian citizen



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		website. See https://ugyintezes.police.hu/web/guest/uj-ugy-inditasa/ (in Hungarian only)			<p>coming from a “yellow” or “red” country will be subjected to health checks at the border and must be quarantined for 14 days. An exception to this is if they can credibly show two negative coronavirus tests 48 hours apart in the previous 5 days. A Hungarian citizen coming from a “yellow” country may be released from quarantine after the first negative coronavirus test, but if coming from a “red” country, two negative tests are required.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In the case of non-Hungarian citizens, those coming from a “yellow” country can enter under the same conditions as Hungarian citizens, but it is not possible to enter Hungary from a “red” country, which includes the United States. - Foreign citizens arriving from abroad in passenger traffic to transit can enter Hungary if they undergo a medical check upon entry and such a check does not reveal the suspicion of infection. Please check the Hungarian Police’s website for details: http://www.police.hu/en/content/humanitarian-corridor - Find more information here, here and here.
Iceland	No	Unclear. Check with Icelandic authorities.	No; can take it as an alternative to quarantine. See “Additional Measures”	Unclear. Check with Icelandic authorities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - All travelers entering Iceland, including Icelandic citizens and residents, must self-quarantine for 14 days. - Icelandic citizens and residents of Iceland who choose to be tested upon arrival will have to take special precautions during the first five days after arrival in Iceland or until they can be tested for the second time for the SARS-CoV-2 virus. - Find more information here and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
Ireland	Yes	N/A	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Anyone entering Ireland from abroad, except Northern Ireland, to self-isolate on arrival for 14 days. Exemptions are in place for essential supply chain service providers such as haulers, pilots, and maritime staff. Travelers should be prepared for travel restrictions to be put into effect with little or no advance notice. There are no restrictions on flights from the United States to Ireland although the number of available flights is significantly diminished. - All passengers arriving to Ireland from overseas are legally required to complete a COVID-19 Passenger Locator Form. - Find more information here
Italy	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Proven work requirements; absolute urgency; health reasons; proven study requirements. 	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For those meeting the exception to enter Italy from the United States: they are required to self-isolate for 14 days under the supervision of health authorities, either at home or another address of their choosing. The Italian Foreign Ministry provides English-language guidance regarding travel at the following link: Travel to Italy from Abroad. For additional information regarding international travel, please see the following page maintained by the Italian Foreign Ministry: https://www.esteri.it/mae/it. - Find more information here.
Kosovo	Unclear.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Pristina International Airport is reportedly open to all travelers; however, some U.S. citizens continue to be denied boarding in the U.S. because they cannot prove they are residents or citizens of Kosovo. 	No	Unclear. Check with the local government.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Pristina International Airport is reportedly open to all travelers; however, some U.S. citizens continue to be denied boarding in the U.S. because they cannot prove they are residents or citizens of Kosovo. Contact the airline before your trip to verify their boarding requirements, or the Kosovo



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
					<p>Embassy for clarification and assistance. Kosovo does not require a Covid-19 test for arriving and departing passengers, nor is there a mandatory quarantine upon arrival.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here.
Latvia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U.S. citizens residing in the United States are banned from entering Latvia for non-essential travel, which includes tourism, unless you have an EU passport or meet the very narrow exceptions. - Exceptions to the travel ban include spouses or minor children of Latvian nationals, long-term residents, members of government delegations and passengers in transit. See the details posted by the Embassy of Latvia in Washington D.C. for clarification. 	No	Unclear. Check with the local government.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here.
Liechtenstein / Switzerland	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Valid permit allowing them to live or work. - There is the possibility to enter Switzerland for important business appointments which cannot be postponed and must be in person. At this time, a special entry permit is needed to enter Switzerland for business travel from non-Schengen countries. This application can be sent directly to corona@sem.admin.ch, including for example the following documents: appointment confirmation, copy of passport, travel itinerary, reason for urgency of appointment/visit, and the reason for the need to be present personally. - More information on other exceptions, including family reunification and weddings can be found here. 	No	Yes, foreign school pupils and students from third countries can be admitted again for education and training courses that last for more than 90 days, provided they meet the normal requirements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For questions on entry requirements and permitted stay please visit the website of the Swiss Migration Authority (SEM) - If you have questions about the quarantine requirement that applies to people arriving in or returning to Switzerland from certain countries, please consult the website of the Federal Office of Public Health: www.bag.admin.ch - Before your trip, consult the website of the State Secretariat for Migration SEM. You will find FAQs on entry restrictions and exceptions, freedom of movement and visas. - Those entering from a country or area with a high risk of infection is legally mandated to go into quarantine for 10 days. - You will find the list of these countries and further information on the page on Mandatory quarantine for persons arriving in Switzerland.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
Lithuania	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Foreigners from third countries may enter Lithuania only after obtaining permission from the responsible Lithuanian authorities depending on the nature of the issue: the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Social Security and Labour, etc. - Those who have residence permits, - Foreigners who hold a national visa of the Republic of Lithuania, - Persons enjoying immunities and privileges under the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations - Persons serving in the military units of NATO and of NATO countries and their service personnel, also their family members - Crew members, who are employed in Lithuanian companies engaged in international commercial transportation, or who carry out international commercial transportation by all the means of transport - Health professionals arriving into the Republic of Lithuania for the provision of health care services - High-performance athletes, specialists of high-performance sports and physical activity, instructors of high-performance sports and physical activity, and their family members, who come to the Republic of Lithuania at the permission of the Minister for Education, Science and Sport of the Republic of 	No	Unclear. Please contact Lithuanian government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here, here, and here. - 14-day self-isolation is required for certain countries. - Self-isolation requirement for foreign arrivals depends on the original point of travelling. This means that if people have proof that they are traveling from a country from which isolation on return or arrival is not required, they do not need to self-isolate even if they have travelled through other countries. Failing to have such proof, travelers will fall subject to requirements applicable for the last visited country from which they have come to Lithuania. - Find more information here and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
		<p>Lithuania for the preparation for and participation in high-performance athletic competitions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Artists coming to the Republic of Lithuania at the permission of the Minister for Culture of the Republic of Lithuania for the participation in professional artistic events, and their service personnel; - Journalists coming to the Republic of Lithuania at the permission of the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Lithuania. 			
Luxembourg	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EU citizens and their family members - Long-term EU residents and their family members (a long term resident is an individual who holds residence status and has a resident card. Those individuals who are citizens or residents of Luxembourg are able to return to the country. You must have documentation – a Luxembourg passport or a Luxembourg-issued resident card – to qualify for this travel exemption. When you begin your trip back to Luxembourg, be sure to show your card when checking in with the airline. You will likely be asked to show the card again for any connecting flight. - Find more information here and here. 	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, per EU Recommendations. - Does not state what document are required. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Masks are mandatory for gatherings of more than 20 people in both public and private settings, if physical distance of two meters cannot be guaranteed while remaining seated. (This rule does not apply to markets.) - The requirement for customers in bars and restaurants to be seated (maximum of 10 people per table) will continue. Customers and owners may be fined if not in compliance. - Face masks are still mandatory on all public transport and in indoor public places. Children under the age of six are exempted. - U.S. citizen tourists whose stay has exceeded 90 days after 01 March 2020: the stay is regularized until 31 July 2020. If you have been in Luxembourg more than 90 days, you must exit the country by 31 July 2020, and you must contact the Luxembourg Passport, Visa, and Legalization Office (contact information below) to request a “return visa” before departing Luxembourg. - Luxembourg has not imposed any mandatory quarantine restrictions on travelers, although recommends self-isolation for anyone that has symptoms. Further, Luxembourg is offering free



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
					COVID tests at the airport for any passengers arriving in country that wish to take the test.
Malta	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EU citizens and their family members - Long-term EU residents and their family members - Travelers with an essential function: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Healthcare professionals, researchers, & elderly care professionals o Frontier workers o Seasonal workers in agriculture o Transport personnel o Diplomats, staff of international organizations o Passengers in transit o Passengers traveling for imperative family reasons o Seafarers o Person in need of international protection or for other humanitarian reasons o Third country nationals traveling for the purpose of study 	No	Yes, check with Maltese government	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Persons entering Malta from non-safe-corridor countries will be required to quarantine for 14-days upon arrival into Malta. - Persons living in the same households as any of the above persons must also spend 14 days in mandatory quarantine. - The mandatory quarantine will be enforced through regular police spot-checks. Those who fail to observe the order are subject to a €3,000 fine for each instance the order is breached. - Find more information here and here.
Moldova	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Immediate family members of Moldovan citizens; - Persons having a visa, residency permit, or other document issued by Moldovan authorities; - Persons traveling for “professional interest” in possession of a visa, residency permit, or other document issued by Moldovan authorities; - Diplomats accredited to Moldova and members of international organizations and their family members; 	No	Unclear. Check with Moldovan authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Moldova requires a 14 day home stay (quarantine) for new arrivals, with certain exceptions including asymptomatic individuals delivering goods, crew members, students, people traveling for health care, work related travelers with visas, diplomatic corps accredited in Moldova, and passengers in transit. - Find more information here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Personnel who can provide humanitarian aid; - Passengers in transit. 			
Montenegro	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Permanent or temporary residence 	Not necessarily; For individuals who are tested negative for the novel coronavirus by PCR testing for SARS – CoV – 2, the measure of self-isolation and quarantine is revoked after 14 days.	Unclear. Check with local authorities. Find more information here and here .	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Entry to Montenegro will be allowed for travelers and residents from countries who have less than 25 cases per 100,000 citizens. While travelers from these countries are currently not subject to quarantine, the final decision rests with local officials. - Montenegrin citizens and non-citizen residents returning to Montenegro from affected areas who display a high temperature or other symptoms are required to report to the Institute for Public Health for examination. - The list of applicable countries is updated regularly by the Institute for Public Health, and may be found here: https://www.ijzcg.me/me/novosti/covid-19-popustanje-mjera-u-medunarodnom-saobracaju - Citizens of Montenegro and foreigners with permanent or temporary residence in our country who enter Montenegro from countries where the confirmed rate of active cases of coronavirus is higher than 25 per 100, 000 inhabitants are ordered to be placed in self – isolation or quarantine for 28 days.
Norway	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Norwegian citizens - Residence permit holders - As of 15 July, 2020, the Norwegian Government lifted restrictions on entry into Norway for residents of Schengen/EEA countries with an acceptable level of infection. In addition, travelers entering Norway from these countries are not subject to quarantine. Please see the July 10 press release. 	No	Unclear. Check with Norwegian authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Anyone returning from areas with a high level of infection, so-called "red countries", in the Schengen/EEA region or countries outside the Schengen/EEA region must stay in quarantine for 10 days after the date of their arrival in Norway. This is referred to as travel quarantine. you will not receive the travel quarantine if you arrive in Norway from one of the countries that has a satisfactory infection situation, also called "green countries". - See NIPH for an overview of the relevant countries.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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Poland	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Polish citizens; - Citizens of European Union countries, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, or Switzerland, and their spouses and children; - Residents in possession of permanent or long-term stay permits of European Union countries, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, or Switzerland, and their spouses and children, who are transiting Poland en route to their place of residence or stay; - Foreigners who are spouses or children of Polish citizens or remain under the constant care of Polish citizens; - Foreigners holding a Karta Polaka (ID card for those with a claim to Polish heritage through ancestry); - Foreigners who have the right of permanent or temporary residence in Poland; - Pupils, students, graduate students, and postgraduate students enrolled in Polish educational institutions; - Scientists conducting research or developmental work in Poland - Foreigners who are authorized to take up employment under the same rules as Polish citizens, who perform work in Poland, or will present documents showing that they will take up employment immediately after entering Poland, and who are in possession one of the following: 	No	Yes	<p>- If you have questions about whether your situation qualifies for an exemption or if you will be allowed to enter Poland, please contact the Border Guard at: +48 22 500 40 68, +48 22 500 45 68, +48 22 500 54 68 or zdsc.kg@strazgraniczna.pl. In addition, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs operates an infoline on crossing all other borders: +48 22 523 88 80.</p> <p>All travelers who are permitted to enter Poland, except for the categories mentioned below, must undergo a mandatory 14-day quarantine. The following travelers are exempt from the quarantine requirement:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Travelers admitted to Poland who arrived on flights originating from the following countries: European Union countries (except for Portugal and Sweden), Norway, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Montenegro, Georgia, Japan, Canada, Albania, Republic of Korea, and Ukraine o Citizens of European Union countries, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, or Switzerland, and their spouses and children o Residents of European Union countries, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, or Switzerland, and their spouses and children, who are transiting Poland en route to their place of residence or stay o Pupils and students enrolled in Polish educational institutions



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Work permit o Certification of registration to perform seasonal work o Work contract or statement entrusting a performance of work to a foreigner - Foreigners who drive a vehicle used to transport goods; - Persons with diplomatic status in Poland and members of their families; - Other particularly justified cases may be considered, but entry must be granted with the permission of the Chief of the Border Guard: https://www.strazgraniczna.pl/pl/kontakt/1946,Komenda-Glowna-Strazy-Granicznej.html - Additional information can be found here. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Service members of the Polish Army or allied military service members, police officers, border guards, customs officers, fire brigade members, State Security Service members, Road Transport Inspection officers, or sea administration inspectors o Crew members on airlines, trains, shipping vessels, or offshore drilling platforms o Persons performing certain work in the oil and energy sectors o Drivers of commercial vehicles transporting goods or passengers o Diplomats and their family members assigned to Poland.
Portugal	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Portuguese nationals, holders of residency permits, and holders of other long-term visas issued by Portuguese authorities may enter the country. - Third country national holders of residency permits or long-term resident visas issued by EU member states may transit Portugal to return to their country of residence. - US citizens who are Lawful residents of EU member states may enter Portugal. - Long-term visa holders are allowed but should contact the nearest Portuguese Embassy or Consulate to confirm that their visa qualifies. 	Yes; ALL TRAVELERS must present proof of a negative COVID-19 test conducted within the last 72 hours – Your airline may refuse to board you without evidence a negative COVID-19 test conducted in the last 72 hours. Passengers arriving to Portugal without these test results are subject to refusal of entry and/or mandatory testing at the cost of the passenger as well as quarantine until the results of	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - All Americans arriving to the Azores must provide proof of a negative Covid-19 test taken 72 hours prior to arrival. Travelers who wish to remain in the Azores for more than 7 days, will be required to test again on the 5th day. To speed the process on arrival, the Regional Government of the Azores suggests travelers fill in a health questionnaire at least 72 hours before disembarking. For more information please visit: Covid19Azores. - The State of Calamity in Madeira has been extended to July 31. All persons arriving to Madeira, to include U.S. citizens, are subject to one of the following: present a negative COVID-19 test in the last 72 hours, submit to a test upon arrival and isolate until



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - As of July 1, the Government of Portugal permits essential travel to Portugal by U.S. citizens for professional, study, compelling family emergencies, health, or humanitarian reasons. For these exceptions, please check with the nearest Portuguese Embassy, Consulate, or Portuguese immigration authorities at (SEF) to confirm you qualify, before making travel plans. - For questions on additional travel requirements, please consult your airline. For other visa or travel eligibility questions for transit/entry, please contact Portuguese immigration authorities at (SEF) and visit their Frequently Asked Questions website. 	the test. Additionally, all passengers arriving are subject to mandatory temperature checks, and may be required to undergo secondary health screening and/or COVID-19 testing.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the results, self-isolate for a 14-day period, or return to their destination. For more information here: VisitMadeira - Travelers should be prepared for additional travel restrictions to be put into effect with little or no advance notice. - Find more information here.
Romania	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Family members of Romanian citizens; - EU/SEE/CH citizens with residence in Romania; - Holders of long-stay visa/residence permit/similar document; - Persons travelling for professional reasons proven by visa/residence permit/similar document; - Diplomatic or consular staff; - Staff of international organizations/military/who can provide humanitarian aid; - Persons in transit/travelling for imperative purposes/in need of international protection/humanitarian reasons; 	No	Yes, this category of third-state nationals may apply for long-stay visas for studies (marked D/SD) or, depending on the period of studies, for short-stay visas for other purposes (marked C/ZA) - when the period of studies does not exceed 90 days	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The right to stay in Romania of any visitor or resident or Romania that expired during the initial state of emergency is extended for an additional 90 days from the end of the state of emergency (until August 12). - Find more information here and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Third-state nationals/stateless persons who travel for imperative (family, medical reasons); - Third-state nationals/stateless persons in need of international protection or who need to travel for other humanitarian reasons; - Third-state nationals travelling for studies – this category of third-state nationals may apply for long-stay visas for studies (marked D/SD) or, depending on the period of studies, for short-stay visas for other purposes (marked C/ZA) - when the period of studies does not exceed 90 days throughout any period of 180 days; - U.S. citizens wishing to know if they meet an exception for entry should contact the nearest Romanian Embassy or the Romanian Border Police prior to departure. The Government of Romania has released guidance with regards to visa and resident permit validity, available here. - Citizens coming from countries with a high incidence of COVID-19 infection should self-isolate at home or quarantine for 14 days. 		throughout any period of 180 days;	
Russia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The ban does not apply to diplomats, airplane crew members, permanent residents of the Russian Federation, or transit passengers. - There are no new requirements on exit from Russia specifically for U.S. citizens. - Find more information here and here. 	Depends; if arriving from countries with which Russia has resumed regular air travel and who meet benchmarks for containing the spread of COVID-19, in place of quarantine,	Unclear. Contact the local authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The city of Moscow requires all travelers to quarantine for 14 days after arrival. Visit the website of the city of Moscow for additional information on these measures. - The Moscow Department of Health maintains a hotline for further information and updates +7 495 870-45-09.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
			<p>travelers must show a negative result for a COVID test conducted within 72 hours prior to arrival.</p> <p>For travelers arriving without a test result, they must submit to a test within 72 hours of arrival. Anyone testing positive for COVID must still quarantine. Local jurisdictions set their own rules regarding quarantine requirements for travelers. Check with local authorities for current requirements.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Individuals in Moscow are no longer required to self-isolate in their place of residence, or to obtain a digital pass to move about the city. As of July 13, nearly all businesses, schools, and universities are allowed to operate. From August 1, authorities will permit theaters, movie theaters, and concert halls to reopen, with limitations on attendance. - The Russian government has relaxed requirements for foreigners to quarantine for 14 days after arrival in Russia. This policy, however, applies only to arrivals from countries with which Russia has resumed regular air travel and who meet benchmarks for containing the spread of COVID. In place of the quarantine, travelers must show a negative result for a COVID test conducted within 72 hours prior to arrival. For travelers arriving without a test result, they must submit to a test within 72 hours of arrival. Anyone testing positive for COVID must still quarantine. Local jurisdictions set their own rules regarding quarantine requirements for travelers. Check with local authorities for current requirements.
Serbia	Yes	N/A	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The use of face coverings is required in all indoor locations, as well as outdoors when required physical distancing is not possible, for example waiting in line to enter stores or at bus stops. Face coverings are recommended elsewhere outdoors.
Serbia	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - While no current restrictions on entry, travelers should be prepared for restrictions to change with little or no advanced notice. 	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here.
Slovakia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Third country nationals who are spouses, unmarried minor children and parents of Slovak citizens are 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yes, those entering Slovakia from the U.S. must complete 	Unclear. Check with local authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Flights to Schengen through Amsterdam or Frankfurt permit transit as long as you have a proof that the final destination in



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
		<p>exempted from the entry restriction. Transit through Slovakia for EU citizens and residents returning to their country of citizenship/ residency is permitted from June 3, 2020.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EU Travel updates are available here 	<p>registration form and present negative COVID-19 test not older than 96 hours upon arrival to the Slovak border police or the nearest Regional Office of Public Health or their general practitioner/pediatrician and stay in home isolation for minimum 5 days until the new COVID-19 test is taken. Violation of the quarantine can face fines of €1,650 (\$1800). Slovak police announced monitoring movement across Slovak borders and increasing the fines up to 5,000 EUR.</p>		<p>EU allows entry to you. Please carry a document showing immediate relationship to a Slovak citizen such as marriage certificate or a birth record to a Slovak child when boarding the flight. When considering a flight through other countries such as Poland or Hungary, please verify if transit to Slovakia through those countries is permitted to non-citizens or non-residents at their respective Embassies in the United States and/or with the airlines.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mandatory quarantine measures apply to people who have a permanent or temporary residence in Slovakia and travel from countries not considered to be safe. People who, during the previous 14 days, visited a country not present on the list of safe countries, are isolated in a facility designated by the national authorities. They are allowed to leave the facility and fulfil their obligation of isolation at home, until receiving the negative RT-PCR test for COVID-19. This person is obliged to undergo the laboratory diagnosis of COVID-19 on the fifth day of home isolation at the earliest. The period of isolation at home and in a facility designated by the national authorities are added up. Quarantine is not mandatory in the following conditions: citizens and foreign nationals who are holders of temporary or permanent residence in Slovakia from EU or Schengen, people providing certain services, people who cross the borders for urgent personal reasons for no more than 24 hours, workers in the agricultural sector.
Slovenia	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U.S. citizens with residency in an EU country 	Depends, Slovenia continues to make adjustments to its lists of	Unclear. Check with local authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Slovenian citizens or foreign nationals with a permanent or temporary residence in Slovenia are not subject to a 14-day



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Immediate family members (but not fiancés) of Slovenian citizens are permitted with a transit letter from the Slovenian embassy in Washington, DC. See the Ministry of Interior website on entry during Covid-19. See the EU website for entry requirements for Slovenia and other countries. 	countries designated “green” (no quarantine), “yellow” (quarantine required for non-residents), and “red” (quarantine required, plus COVID test taken in the EU.) The United States is on the “red” list.		<p>quarantine when they are travelling from a country on the yellow list (countries neither on the green or red list), if this country is an EU or Schengen Area member state, and if they submit a proof of ownership of real estate or vessel where they were staying, or an original receipt for accommodation in these countries or, in case of renting a vessel, the official list of the vessel crew.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Find more information here.
Spain	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Spanish nationals - European citizens and citizens of Schengen Partner States (Andorra, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia, Sweden, and Switzerland). - Legal residents of Spain or legal residents of any of the countries listed above. - Passengers in possession of a long-term visa (Type D) of any of the countries listed above. - Spouses, parents, or descendants of Spanish nationals under 21 years of age, or older if they are living at the expense of their parents. - Health professionals coming to Spain for work. - Goods and transport personnel in the practice of their duties. 	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Before traveling to Spain, all passengers arriving from third countries must complete the Health Control Form (FCS) and show the QR code at the Border Health Control at the airport upon arrival in Spain. The form must be completed for each passenger. Parents or legal guardians can complete the form for minors, dependents, or disabled persons. You can start the form at any time before your flight, but you can only answer health questions and finalize the form 48 hours before your arrival in Spain. The FCS form and additional information is available in English here. - Find more information here and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Diplomats, international officials, military personnel, and members of humanitarian organizations in the practice of their duties. - Students who study in one of the EU/Schengen member states and possess the appropriate visa or equivalent permit. - Passengers transiting Spanish airports: - Passengers travelling to their home countries who have a layover in Spain, as long as they do not require an airport transit visa and have an operational and immediate connecting flight to their final destination, with a layover no longer than 24 hours. - Under no circumstances will passengers who have a layover in Spain be allowed to leave the international area of the airport. - Passengers traveling for documented imperative family reasons, humanitarian reasons, or force majeure reasons, and highly qualified workers whose work is deemed necessary, must submit documentary evidence at least 72 hours in advance of planned travel to the nearest Spanish embassy or consulate explaining the exceptional reasons for their trip. If qualified, the traveler will receive an authorization to enter Spain via the Spanish embassy/consulate. - If your situation does not fall into any of the above categories, and you have an urgent need to travel to Spain, please consult the closest Spanish Embassy or 			



Europe Re-Opening by Country



Country	U.S. Citizen Residing in the U.S. Allowed?	Exceptions	COVID-19 Test Required?	Students Allowed?	Additional Measures
		<p>consulate about your specific situation before making travel plans. More information on European border restrictions is available here.</p>			
Sweden	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Those who are an EEA citizen or a citizen of Andorra, Monaco, San Marino, Switzerland or the Vatican City; - Have long-term resident status in Sweden or another EU Member State; - Have a residence permit in Sweden or another EEA state, Andorra, Monaco, San Marino, Switzerland or the Vatican City; - Have a national visa for Sweden or a national visa valid longer than three months in another EEA State, Andorra, Monaco, San Marino, Switzerland or the Vatican City; - Have family ties as specified in Chapter 3a, Section 2, first paragraph, or Chapter 5, Section 3, first paragraph, points 1–4, or Section 3a of the Aliens Act (2005:716) to a person covered by any of points 1–4 or to a Swedish citizen, or - Essential function <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Healthcare workers, researchers in health and medical care and elderly staff; o Frontier workers; o Seasonal workers in the agricultural, forestry and horticulture sectors; o Personnel transporting goods and other staff in the transport sector; 	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - In Sweden, most preventative measures don't involve involuntary quarantine. Instead, individuals are expected to act responsibly and follow the given recommendations, including immediately seeking out medical assistance if signs of infection appear. If the recommendations are not adhered to, a designated physician in the relevant medical region can decide on mandatory quarantine or isolation. - Find more information here, here, here, and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> o People covered by Chapter 2, Section 10 of the Aliens Act (2005:716); o People who work in international organizations or are invited by such organizations and whose presence is necessary for the organizations' activities, military personnel, aid workers and civil defense staff; o Passengers in transit; o People with imperative family reasons; o Seafarers; o People in need of international protection or for other humanitarian reasons; o People who travel for the purpose of studying; and o Highly skilled workers, if the job the alien is to perform cannot be postponed or performed remotely. 			
Switzerland	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Valid permit allowing them to live or work. - There is the possibility to enter Switzerland for important business appointments which cannot be postponed and must be in person. At this time, a special entry permit is needed to enter Switzerland for business travel from non-Schengen countries. This application can be sent directly to corona@sem.admin.ch, including for example the following documents: appointment confirmation, copy of passport, travel itinerary, reason for urgency 	No	Yes, foreign school pupils and students from third countries can be admitted again for education and training courses that last for more than 90 days, provided they meet the normal requirements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For questions on entry requirements and permitted stay please visit the website of the Swiss Migration Authority (SEM) - If you have questions about the quarantine requirement that applies to people arriving in or returning to Switzerland from certain countries, please consult the website of the Federal Office of Public Health: www.bag.admin.ch - Before your trip, consult the website of the State Secretariat for Migration SEM. You will find FAQs on entry restrictions and exceptions, freedom of movement and visas.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<p>of appointment/visit, and the reason for the need to be present personally.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - More information on other exceptions, including family reunification and weddings can be found here. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Those entering from a country or area with a high risk of infection is legally mandated to go into quarantine for 10 days. - You will find the list of these countries and further information on the page on Mandatory quarantine for persons arriving in Switzerland. - Find more information here, here, and here.
The Netherlands	<p>No non-essential travel from the United States.</p> <p>Find more information here and here.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EU citizens (including UK nationals) and members of their families*; - Nationals and inhabitants of Norway, Iceland, Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, Andorra, San Marino en Vaticancity, and their family members* *Details of family members: children, married or in a registered partnership or with a certificate of cohabitation of at least 6 months to establish a lasting and exclusive relationship. The latter can be demonstrated by a notarial deed (cohabitation agreement or in Dutch: samenlevingscontract) or a rental contract or purchase agreement. Or a notification letter issued by the IND for a stay with a partner. - Third-country nationals holding a residence card or a residence permit in accordance with Directive 2003/109/EC (the LTR Directive) and their family members*; - Third-country nationals who derive their right of residence from other European Directives or from the 	No	<p>Yes, provided that you are in possession of a residence notification letter issued by the IND: "Study".</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The countries mentioned in the category where the travel ban has been lifted have an equivalent health situation in view of COVID19. When a traveler from one of these countries enters the Netherlands, there is therefore no urgent advice for home quarantine. See the FAQs about tourism in the Netherlands and COVID-19 measures on Government.nl for more information. - Travelers from countries which are not in the category of free entry, can only travel to the Netherlands, the EU, if they fall under one of the exemption categories of the travel ban. For these exception categories, however, an urgent advice to quarantine at home for 14 days applies. This also applies to Dutch citizens, people with a residence permit who return from these so-called unsafe countries. - The following groups will be exempted from the urgent advice of home quarantine: - Care professionals (including medical researchers and care personnel for the elderly); border workers, transport personnel, diplomats, personnel of international organizations and persons invited by international organizations, persons travelling for necessary family reasons, military personnel, humanitarian aid



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<p>national law of a Member State and their family members*;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Holders of a long-stay visa (MVV); - Holders of a temporary residence permit (MVV) and their family members*; - Other third country nationals who have a vital function or need, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o Healthcare personnel; doctors, nurses or researchers; o Border workers; o Seasonal agricultural workers; o Persons employed in the transport of goods and other transport personnel, where necessary, including container ships, bulk carriers (e.g. ore or coal), tankers (fuels and chemicals), fisheries, persons employed in the energy sector i.e. oil and gas platforms and wind farms as well as offshore companies providing services to this sector, and flight crew; o Seafarers in possession of a seaman's book, with the exception of seafarers on commercial and pleasure yachts; o Diplomats, in the performance of their duties; o Military personnel, in the performance of their duties; o Personnel of international and humanitarian organizations; 			<p>workers, personnel for civil protection, passengers in transit and seafarers.</p>



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Persons who have important reasons to visit their families; these are journeys in exceptional cases. An exceptional case is visiting a terminally ill family member and attending a funeral. It is intended for first-degree and second-degree family members. Father, mother and children are first-degree and partner, children, grandchildren, brothers and sisters are second degree. ○ To attend the birth of a partner, the child must be acknowledged by the father and the pregnancy must be >34 weeks. This must be documented. ○ Citizens of non-EU+ countries can transfer to a country outside the EU+ via Amsterdam airport, if they remain in the non-Schengen transit area of the airport and if they have a ticket for a confirmed connecting flight –to an airport outside the Schengen area- that departs within 48 hours upon arrival in Amsterdam. ○ Persons in need of international protection; the border procedure applies in full; ○ Persons admitted for humanitarian reasons; ○ Students; provided that you are in possession of a residence notification letter issued by the IND: "Study". ○ Highly skilled migrants: provided that you are in possession of a notification letter issued by the IND for residence as: Highly skilled migrant. 			



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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The Netherlands	No	<p>Travel restrictions do not apply to the following groups of people:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EU citizens (including British nationals) and their family members; - Nationals of Norway, Iceland, Switzerland, Liechtenstein, San Marino, Monaco, Vatican City and Andorra, and their family members; - Third-country nationals who have a residence card or residence permit in accordance with EU Directive 2003/109/EC concerning long-term residents; - Third-country nationals whose right of residence is derived from other EU directives or the national law of a member state - Holders of a long-stay visa, including those with an authorization for temporary stay (MVV). <p>Third-country nationals who are key workers or have exceptional circumstances are also exempted. These are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Healthcare professionals; - Cross-border commuters; - In so far as necessary, people working in the transport of goods, and other transport workers. These are people who work on container ships, bulk carriers (e.g. transporting ore or coal), tankers (e.g. transporting fuels and chemicals), fishing boats; people who work in the energy sector, i.e. on oil and gas platforms and at wind parks, and for off-shore companies that provide services to this sector; and flight crews; 	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A fact sheet outlining the Netherlands' enforcement of EU travel restrictions (including the current list of countries whose residents are allowed to enter the EU) is available at: https://www.netherlandsandyou.nl/travel-and-residence/visas-for-the-netherlands/qas-travel-restrictions-for-the-netherlands. - Find more information here and here.



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Diplomats; - Members of the armed forces; - Staff members of international and humanitarian organizations; - People with compelling reasons to visit their family (exceptional cases). An exceptional case would be to visit a terminally ill family member and to attend their funeral. Family member is understood here to mean a first- or second-degree family member. Partners and children are first-degree family members, and grandchildren are second-degree; - Transit passengers travelling to a third country via the Netherlands or another Schengen country; - People who require international protection (normal border procedures apply); - People admitted on humanitarian grounds; - Seafarers in possession of a seaman's record book; - Students; - Highly skilled migrants; - The Dutch Ministry of Justice announced an additional exemption for foreigners engaged in long-distance relationships with Dutch citizens/residents. For more information visit this Dutch government website. 			
Turkey	Yes	N/A	Depends, Turkish Ministry of Health officials will screen travelers at airports and maritime ports, as well as some land	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Turkish Ministry of Health officials will screen travelers at airports and maritime ports, as well as some land crossings, using thermal cameras; and travelers with temperatures will be subject to public health requirements, which may



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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			crossings, using thermal cameras; and travelers with temperatures will be subject to public health requirements, which may include mandatory hospital stay and/or testing that results in hospital quarantine.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> include mandatory hospital stay and/or testing that results in hospital quarantine. - To date, tourist travelers do not need any specific health documentation to enter/exit Turkey unless they are arriving for medical treatment. - Foreign passengers who test positive for COVID-19 on landing flights will be referred to a private hospital by the Ministry of Health – Border Health Unit, whereas Turkish passengers will be referred to a state hospital. - The pandemic restrictions for people over the age of 65 and children below the age of 18 only applies to Turkish citizens and residents; it does not apply to foreign tourists. - Find more information here.
Ukraine	Yes	U.S. citizens will be allowed to enter Ukraine if they can demonstrate that they have medical insurance covering all expenses related to COVID-19 treatment while on the territory of Ukraine.	Depends, U.S. citizens entering Ukraine will be required to enter into self-quarantine or take a COVID-19 test upon arrival at international airports in Kyiv, Kharkiv, and Lviv. Test results are e-mailed within 24 hours, and passengers should follow the self-quarantine protocol until the results are communicated to the Public Health Center.	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U.S. citizens entering Ukraine will be required to enter into self-quarantine if the Ministry of Health considers the United States a country with high incidence of COVID-19. - Starting August 1, Ukraine will be divided into four epidemiological zones (green, yellow, orange, and red) depending on the COVID-19 situation in each region. The Ministry of Health will assign each zone a color based on four COVID-19-related criteria. Each zone triggers a distinct set of quarantine restrictions. Please check with local authorities regarding local quarantine guidelines. - Find more information here.
United Kingdom	Yes	N/A	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Most individuals arriving in the UK must self-isolate for 14 days and may be contacted to verify compliance. New arrivals will be



Europe Re-Opening by Country



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					<p>required to provide UK officials with contact and travel information prior to arrival by completing the completing the Public Health Locator Form. This form must be completed by each member of your traveling party.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Passenger locator forms are required even if you are arriving from a travel corridor country. You may be denied UK entry or fined £100 if you refuse to provide your contact details and £1,000 if you refuse to self-isolate, or you may face further action. For complete details on UK guidelines, visit: Entering the UK (GOV.UK).- Additional information about travel throughout United Kingdom, procedures at the airport, and other information can be found here.