Minutes of 2004 Annual Meeting of the
Foreign Language Academic Advisory Committee

Voting members present:

John Austin  Georgia State University
Ellen Blossman  Armstrong Atlantic State University
Darren Broome  Gordon College
Lynne Bryan  Macon State College
Jim Chesnut (Chair Elect)  North Georgia College & State University
Dale Crandell  Gainesville College
Patty Davis  Darton College
Victoria Dubriel  Fort Valley State University
James Edwards  Georgia Coastal Community College
Dina Foster  Georgia Perimeter College
José González  Clayton College & State University
Bill Griffin  Kennesaw State University
Martha Hughes  East Georgia College
Joe Johnson  Georgia Southwestern State College
Caryl Lloyd  State University of West Georgia
Nancy Mason  Dalton State College
Sheila McCoy  Floyd College
Helen McKinney  Atlanta Metropolitan College
Roger Noel  Georgia College & State University
Denise Overfield  State University of West Georgia
Donnie Richards  Georgia Southern University
Jana Sandarg  Augusta State College
David Shook (Secretary/Treasurer)  Georgia Institute of Technology
Vicki Soady  Valdosta State University
Kathleen Terry  Middle Georgia College
Joel Walz (Chair)  University of Georgia

Other attendees:

Joyce Jenkins  Ft. Valley State University
Rick Sutton  USG BOR
Elizabeth Webb  GA DOE
Jim Sheppard  Screvens County High School

Monday, April 19, 2004:

Walz called meeting to order at 9:01.

1. Introductions.
2. Walz sent around “official” USG information and listserv for members of the committee for corrections.
3. Walz called for an approval of the minutes of the 2003 meeting. Moved, seconded, approved.

Nothing further to report on Chancellor situation.

Governor has had the opportunity to fill some slots on the BOR.

Latest legislative session:
  Workload policy: how is it balanced (or not) over the system was not addressed this year.

  Hope Scholarship: reform passed. Effective with 2007 graduation class, 3.0 GPA required to hold scholarship. End-of-year balances could possibly trigger reductions in book allowance and/or fees. Pell grant students will be exempt from such reductions.

  Budget: seems to be $57M gap that will require a special session. If budget holds, formula stays intact. 2-1/2% cut in FY budget. A new 5% cut is added, but net cut is less, because legislature added some monies in special programs funds, resulting in overall decrease of 2.8%; however, special programs not directly related to FL programs.

  Lloyd: might raises already determined be affected by future cuts?
  Sutton: yes
  Austin: workload money still in?
  Sutton: yes, and probably will not be cut.
  Foster: what happens to Pell grant recipients?
  Crandell: students must apply to Pell before apply for Hope.
  Lloyd: do we need to start to document workload assignments of our faculty?
  Sutton: not at this time.

Legislation introduced:

  HB 1411: make English the “official” language of the state.
  HB 1336: verifiable immigration documents for all public services
  An effort to create a Hispanic study commission failed
  SR 661: advisory resolution: academic bill of rights: passed 41-5. Sutton advised us to look over the resolution. Basically, must balance an issue with opposing viewpoint. Columbus State passed a resolution against this.
  Georgia government homepage: look for links to legislation for details.

System international issues/initiatives:
Various new degrees and certificates established.

Discussion regarding the new program at Kennesaw.

Foster: Other ML programs linked with other programs? Georgia Perimeter and GSU transfer agreements.
General discussion.

Bryan: Any colleges have a concentration without a minor?
Sutton: Minors only need administrative approval. System in GA is to create the major first, then create the minor.
Richards: second discipline is a local initiative, doesn’t need BOR approval.

KSU received International award from BOR 2004.

Sutton: KSU model could be a good model for those schools triggered for program review.

Chesnut: Do USG business programs lock out additional areas of study (ML) due to hours requirements?
Sutton: A complaint of all programs, but really depends on the personality of the players involved.

Mason: how does teaching from other academic units affect the instruction in ML courses?
Griffin: we need to work through that. Need the correct courses; planned ahead, need to review as we grow. Requires good communication with other academic units.
Soady: how are traditional courses at KSU approached?
Griffin: in contemporary culture and literature survey courses.

Griffin will forward program details and info to the listserve.

Enrollment figures: Sutton asks that we find out our Fall 2003 FL enrollments (SIRS report) and make corrections BEFORE the data is sent to BOR. Determine by language and by level. System report due in about 10 days. Sutton will send report to listserve towards the end of the semester.

Statewide assessment body: we will see some reassessment of institutional missions and their evolution. We need to be poised to take advantage of that. We expect ½ to ⅔ more students by the year 2020.

DOE curriculum standards: FL worked in a model way during the past year.

STARS program continued. Largest international funding program for students wishing to study abroad. Matching grants from institutions.
ISEP: direct enrollment opportunity. Good summer programs for K-12 retooling.

Institutional support for annual meetings of AA committees. Sutton will ask Zinmeister to survey committees for meeting info.

5. Walz: We need a replacement for June Leege from Clayton State. Walz will check with department head.

Walz called a break at 10:07.

Walz called the meeting back to order at 10:26.

6. Annual report from Elizabeth Webb, DOE. K-12 FL education in GA.

Introduce Jim Sheppard, German teacher, Screven Co. Leader of summer Standards writing initiative.

Gave thanks to FLAAC. Other AACs have had many troubles with curriculum revision this year, due to change in State administration, No Child Left Behind, etc. Especially for collegial work within the state on the state curriculum. Richards, Austin, Leger. Carol Saunders, Georgia Southern. We are the only state with standards for levels 1-8 curriculum written.

DOE has replaced ESOL coordinator.
Dr. Evelyn Barker. Has ESOL and FL experience. A paradigm shift is happening. Work to make citizens bi-lingual and bi-literate. GA is 16th in US exports to countries such as Japan, China, Germany, France, Mexico. 80% of ESOL learners are heritage speakers of Spanish. Spanish for Native Speakers course on the curriculum, but not emphasized. DOE wishes to push Spanish heritage speakers into middle, than HS AP SPAN courses.

Will propose a Language for Heritage Speakers course at HS level. Possible languages: French, Portuguese, Korean.

English language learners will be tested with ELDA (English Language Development Assessment) starting next year. Tests reading, writing, speaking, and listening aspects. Looking to exit students to the regular curriculum at the appropriate level.

Enrollment trends.
No current data due to system changes, but will have elementary numbers this year.
Bad news: Douglass Co. cut FL elementary; Cobb cut middle school program; Murry cut out middle school FL; etc. School systems have undergone major cuts in budgets, with tax revenues down.
Good news: Cobb has initiated elementary programs for all students; Decatur have added middle-school program that articulates from scaled-back elementary programs; etc.
Curriculum trends of concern.
NASBE: “The Complete Curriculum” addresses the replacement of the arts and FL in the curriculum in US. Reports against narrowing the curriculum. Recommendation: put in accountability for end—of—course testing for all programs, but especially FL. Council on Basic Education: advocates basic liberal arts education for all. Disturbing finding: narrowing of curriculum taking place mostly at low-socio-economic schools and high-minority schools.

2005: Year of Languages
Good year for advocacy to work with DOE, FLAG, SCOLT, etc. Make sure that local policymakers and US representatives are on all invite lists.

White paper on FL and IE.

Curriculum developments around GA.
Standards-based curricula are being introduced around the state. Making good progress with teachers on the whole.

DOE: Languages and IE Home Page.
Webb needs help to update and add info from college/university links. Needs all of us to email updates to links or annotations as necessary. Email information to Webb.

Webb requested that colleges/university faculty share info about papers/programs that might be useful to K-12 teachers/programs with Webb to post on DOE website.

Question: Please include FLAAC white paper from years past as a resource for Webb/Sutton white paper.

Question: Is there a resurgence of Latin in K-12 programs?
Webb: Some recognition in GA of strength of Latin for enhancing achievement in other academic years.

Webb: There is a need to continue to work to get FL out of the connections block in middle school and into the academic block. Problem with transient nature of middle schools: where to put kids with FL elementary experience when they meet up with other kids without said experience. Whereas Cobb has eliminated FL in middle school, they have a grant to begin an elementary program; it is envisioned to develop into a K-8 experience.

Chesnut: FL middle school will count as HS credit?
Webb: I encourage districts to NOT grant credit, as it should be a foundation, and students should be allowed to get full HS credit in HS. However, districts can decide on their own.

7. Walz: Next year meeting discussion:

   Date:
   18/19 of April: last week of classes?
   11/12 first choice; 18/19 is alternate to propose to hotel.

   Venue: come back to Jekyll? No one opposed.

   Motel:
   $7 increase, including breakfast, meeting room, free room to chair of committee.
   Some discussion as to looking at the Buccaneer, but no motion made.

8. Retirements from committee this year: Caryl Lloyd, John Austin, Kathleen Terry

9. Walz: FLAAC Replacements: Please forward to replacements committee emails and get them established on the listserve.

**Walz adjourned the meeting at 11:31 for lunch.**

**Walz called the meeting back to order at 1:30 pm.**

Continue with agenda items out of order.

10. Executive committee search for a new member. We have spoken to Martha Hughes; she accepted our offer to be Secretary/Treasurer 2005; chair-elect 2006; chair 2007. Approved by acclamation of the committee.

11. Chesnut, Defense Language Institute
NGCSU has developed a partnership with Defense Language Institute for Arabic.
Students take the DL Aptitude Battery; complete basic requirements towards an Associate’s Degree, come back to NGCSU to complete a major in French. Chesnut distributed brochures and a CD.

12. Webb introduced Sheppard from Screvens County, to present on the Standards as an advocate of rigorous language instruction.

   As instructors, we need to provide quality language instruction in order to convert our students into advocates for quality FL programs at all levels; our current students are our future BOR and legislative leaders.
Recognized early on the movement towards establishing end-of-course exams for all academic areas, including FL, which would necessitate the establishment of some sort of standards for all FL instruction in GA.

Standards Statement of Philosophy:
Language instruction should be available to ALL students. This implies a seamless curriculum across all languages. Also, this implies proficiency at all levels.

Standards are not used to describe reality, but rather the goals/ideals.

Five C’s: Communication, Cultures, Connections, Comparisons, Communities; encompass all of the reasons for establishing the standards. Establishes a framework, not a curriculum.

Standards goal: “Knowing how, when, and why to say what to whom.”
Sandarg: Accredidation requires Standards to be the reality, just not the ideal. (INCATE)?

Soady for Webb: Do QCCs reflect Standards?
Webb: Yes. Modern and Classical Languages Standards were revised in 2002. Will be renamed at some point in the future.

Griffin: Seems to be “standards” does not have a clear, precise definition?
Webb: National Standards are naturally broad; state and local curricula need to be defined within their appropriate contexts.

Overfield: “Standards” should be seen as a framework. INCATE does not know the Standards.
Griffin: “ACTFL/INCATE” Standards now on ACTFL website.
Sheppard: “Joe Taxpayer” is tired of paying for students who take Spanish 1 in HS who takes SPAN 1001 at college.

Foster: Why should 13-16 worry about Standards established for K-12?
Webb: Standards need to be established to better articulation across all levels.

Sheppard: College/university faculty need to be able to articulate with K-12 instructors in order to effectively communicate with the state government and public the need for the Standards. We need to make it clear to all that language-learning necessitates a long, articulated sequence.

Soady: Is it BOR policy that students with 2 yrs. HS language cannot receive credit for 1001-2?
McCoy: It is BOR policy, but perhaps has been eased on local cases. [Corrected later: not a BOR policy. The policy is that no special 1000-level courses be created for students with CPC deficiencies.]
Walz: It came out of the FLAAC as a recommendation, but never became policy.

Sheppard: Standards do not just advocate “playing games”. But we should advocate that learning FLs are fun, but they are also useful, communicative, etc. However, there is nothing about the past perfect, datives, etc. While that is the reality, we must strive towards the ideal.

State standards.
There are different types of standards: content; performance; proficiency; and program standards.
Standards are frameworks, not methodology.
Standards advocate FL instruction for all students. We MUST buy into it.

Sheppard then led the members in a learning scenario. Small groups formed to discuss established FL learning scenarios set up to reflect the Standards. Each group tried to ask the following questions:
- Is the content understandable?
- Does it seem viable?
- Does it seem appropriate?
- How can this fit into a college-level framework?

Griffin: Some of the scenarios advocate English discussion.
Sheppard: The ideal should be all-FL, but sometimes the reality requires a use of English is some way.

Lloyd: We must connect standards with placement tests in order to establish articulation across all levels.

Walz: ACTFL has videotapes of the Standards in action (Annenberg Project).

McCoy: Students do need to master the grammar. Discussion: Proficiency requires understanding and mastery of grammar.

Webb: commented on an ACTFL issues paper. How we can move from Standards to thematic-based units?
The learning scenario is the point of departure. Curricula should be designed to move beyond textbooks towards real-world experiences. DOE is working on State Standards that include realistic assessment measures.

Griffin and Lloyd: We need to push towards strong articulation between K-12 and 13-16 so that each group understands the needs and goals of each other.

McCoy: INCATE requires teacher certification at Advanced level.
Webb: Wisconsin requires teacher certification at Intermediate High.
Webb: in order to address articulation needs: One possible project would be a placement test that defines for HS teachers what colleges/universities are looking for.
Soady: VSU has placement tests that she will offer to all for examination. VSU has 9 hr language requirement.
Bryan: students can go back and voluntarily take 1001.

Walz: Can we consider a major topic for 2005 the issue of articulation and college-level placement? General agreement.

Walz adjourned the meeting for a break at 3:35.

Walz called the meeting back to order at 3:49.

14. 2005: Year of Languages (Chesnut)
Georgia initiatives (many sponsored by FLAG). An organizing committee has been established: Georgia Consortium for World Languages.
Chesnut will draft a proclamation for the Governor.
A website will be established.
There will be a display for the Atlanta Airport.
Chesnut: lend the FLAG “Year of Languages” logo, if possible, to appropriate events.
Try to get as much publicity as possible from events already going on.
SCOLT Poster Contest information was distributed.

15. FLAG report (Chesnut)
Some 400 attendees. About 700 members of FLAG. About 2500 FL teachers in GA.
Encourage post-secondary instructors to join FLAG.
Sandarg: INCATE requires a professional plan for graduates. Help undergraduates interact with FLAG in order to get them thinking about post-graduate development.
Next year FLAG meeting at Jekyll Island, March 11-12.
Walz: Student information on membership needed on the website.

16. PSC ruling on alternative certification (Chesnut)
Chesnut: would like information about the ruling. Students now required to pass classroom management test, in addition to Praxis I and II.
Overfield: Students get a non-renewable certificate for 5 years. Renewable certificate is available through additional coursework, but not necessarily through academic courses.
Discussion: the PSC completes an agreement/contract with the applicant? reciprocity with other states? who does supervision of teaching—district? have to wait for 5 years for clear, renewable certificate? what types of courses are required?
Webb: like the old provisional certificate, but with limited requirement of additional coursework.

17. Davis:
18. Nursing committee (Chesnut)
Chesnut communicated the desire of the FLAAC to help them incorporate FLs into their curriculum. We received back a list of programs that have (or not) requirements/electives available. Chesnut: need response? McCoy: will draft a letter of thanks.

19. Special announcement (Walz)
Certificate for appreciation and memento of Jekyll for committee retirees: Lloyd, Austin, Terry, Beth Biron (not in attendance).

Walz adjourned the meeting at 4:20 pm.

Tuesday, April 20, 2004:

Walz called meeting to order at 9:04.

20. Courses at 2000-level (Davis).
Davis has done investigation into 2000-level courses beyond 2002 for students who finish 2002 but are waiting to transfer students.
Valdosta: 2010—conversation/composition; gateway to majors course (some debate as to whether one or two courses are best)
GPC: 2610, 2612
Gainesville two courses: 2122 (Critical readings)
GSU—intermediate Spanish 3; Valdosta—2010, intermediate conversation
Ga Southern: tried 2003/4, 2003 was reading, but are not taught now due to low student interest.

Discussion:
Heritage speakers in 1000- and 2000-level courses.
Webb: Secondary has not taken advantage of Spanish for Native Speakers courses already on books. Perhaps FLAAC should make a statement/recommendation on this issue.
Bryan: Students interested in FL study who take 4-5 yrs. HS Spanish are basically shut out of learning when selecting to go to a 2-yr college: no courses available to them beyond 2002. We need a creative way to solve this problem.
Chesnut: Some schools can accept 2000-level courses at 3000-level?
Walz: proposes that 2-yr college reps contact 4-yr school reps to investigate transfer possibilities.
Webb: All of research into No Child Left Behind issues: the better they read/write in heritage language, their better their skills in English.

21. Exit exams (Richards)
Capstone courses at Georgia Southern are not serving their purposes. Wanted information for capstones at other USG institutions.
How many have exit exams? How designed? How react to results?

Information gathered from attendees.

Chesnut: NGCSU: exit exam; oral interview; written interview; individually-designed; program-review only.

Richards: How design individual when 10 individuals exiting at a time.

Lloyd/Overfield: 1-hr capstone course—electronic portfolio, based on National Standards—must pass course to “get out”; also works as program review; interview component—OPI—cost issues;

Walz: UGA—no affect on graduation

Fort Valley: PRAXIS is exit interview

Sandarg: Augusta: in process of revising: mini-PRAXIS; FL-portfolio, related to Standards; program-review

Soady: VSU: 1-hr course: literature test, culture test; interpretive essay; oral interview

22. Outcomes (McCoy)

We all have flexibility in our outcome topics for 1001-2. Topics from FLAAC in 2003 are examples, not necessary items.

How do we define “cultural diversity”? Founder’s Day definition on UGA website: McCoy will post link to the listserv.

Can we include Wicca practices under the rubric of “cultural diversity” if students request it?

Discussion: a spell/prayer/service would not be permitted; a description of what the religion/group believes (information) is acceptable.

Webb: has a URL for constitutionally-approved ways of dealing with religious topics in public schools

23. New business:

Bryan: year of languages resolution:

Be it resolved that, in recognition of the celebration of the Year of Languages 2005, the Foreign Language Academic Advisory Committee to the Board of Regents calls upon the University System of Georgia to recognize, support and promote the study and use of the many languages represented in our state. World Languages and communication from the basis for knowledge and scholarship in our institutions and are essential for research, teaching and learning and for maintaining a secure and informed democracy. The FLAAC urges its colleagues to celebrate the Year of Languages 2005 in ways appropriate to their discipline, and further requests that this resolution be shared with the other AACs and all institutions within the USG.

moved; seconded; approved unanimously
Ft. Valley: teaching of Ibo—self guided instruction questions; recommendation as a topic for next year’s meeting.

Walz: 2005 meeting at this same hotel: $3 increase; applicable Friday, Saturday, Sunday.

Shook: Georgia Tech School of Modern Languages has won the BOR Unit Instructional award for 2004.

**Walz adjourned the meeting at 10:14 am until April 11, 2005.**

Respectively submitted,

David J. Shook,
Secretary-Treasurer,