



University System of Georgia
Creating A More Educated Georgia

Banner 8 Security Enhancements – Part 1

Presented by: Les von Holstein
SunGard Higher Education
Wednesday, October 20, 2010
3:30 – 4:15

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Focus Group – Thank You!

George Mason University

Georgia State University **

Georgia Board of Regents **

McGill University **

**Mississippi State
University**

Old Dominion University

Texas Tech University

University of Illinois **

**University of North Carolina
Greensboro**

University of New Mexico

University of Notre Dame **

University of Oregon

University of Saskatchewan

**** Also participated in the Beta
Testing**

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Focus of the Security enhancements

- Greater efficiency in security maintenance
- Enhanced Banner user account rules
- Additional user login controls
- Improved security auditing capabilities
- Secured delegation of responsibilities for distributed users



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Agenda

Part 1 Topics

- Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR Changes
 - User
 - Class
 - Object
 - Role
- Security Auditing and Audit History form (GSAAUDT)



Part 2 Topics

- New Security Level (Group Security)
- Distributed Security (GSADSEC)
- Create Distributed Security User (GSADSUM)
- Miscellaneous security enhancements

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Definition of terms

- **INB User ID = Oracle ID**
- **Banner ID = Spriden ID**
- **Oracle Login** – means a login to any Oracle product
- **Banner INB login** is an Oracle ID logging into Banner
- **Security Class**
 - group of Banner objects
 - controls user access to objects
- **Security Group**
 - group of Banner objects and classes
 - controls user access to objects

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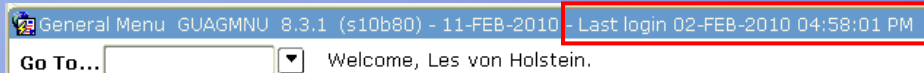
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Overview of Enhancements

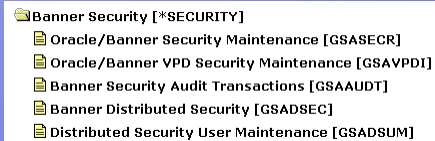
6

Banner Access

- **New message on login**
 - Last login date and time
 - the 'first' last login date will be the time of the first login after Banner 8.x has been installed



- **New Security Menu**
 - ***Security**
- **New security class**
 - **BAN_FULL_SECURITY_C**



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Accessing Security forms via Banner

- Previously, GSASECR was accessed directly
- With new security class and menu, Bansecur can log into Banner and access GSASECR, GSAVPDI, GSAAUDT and GSADSEC
- For distributed users
 - Assign ban_full_security_c
 - Or create a new security class with a subset of these forms
 - Or assign forms to users via direct object grant

Note- only BANSECR% users can access any of the 5 security forms

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Banner Security Maintenance form - GSASECR

- **Banner rules window**
 - Oracle ID/ Banner ID
 - Authorization information
 - Comments
 - Active dates
 - Calendar
 - First login/ last login/number of logins displayed
 - Data stored in GURLOGN
 - Associate business profile
 - Security group assignment

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Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.3.0.1 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile Dynamic SQL History

User ID: LVONHOLS ▼ Les von Holstein

User

Create

Banner Rules

Alter

Delete

Permissions

Modify

Summary

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

User ID: SAISUSR Student User

Setup Logon Rules for a User GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Primary Banner ID: Non-primary Banner ID: Non Banner Name: Student User

Comments:

Account Authorization

Approved By: Approval Date: Reference Id:

Business Profile

ADDRESS_PAYROLL_OFFICE
ADMISSIONS_COUNSELORS
ADMISSIONS_SUPER_USERS

INB Active From INB Active To INB Login Calendar

First INB Login 12-DEC-2007 03:52:56
Last INB Login 18-DEC-2007 07:37:26
INB Login Count 66

Security Group

Save Close Last Update BANSECR 18-DEC-2007

Id number, press LIST or Count Query Hits for name/id search; Duplicate Item for Alternate ID look-up.
Record: 1/1 <OSC>

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Names now associated with Oracle ID's

- If 'Primary' exists then it will be used, if not then secondary, then non-Banner first/last
- May be accessed via call to `g$_security.g$_get_username_name(<oracle id>)`
- Oracle ID drop downs will now include user names

User IDs	
Find %	
Username	Banner Name
BANSECR	Banner Security User
BANSECR_AUDITOR	Internal Auditor
BANSECR_CLASS	
BANSECR_CMS	
BANSECR_LVH	Dixie A von Holstein
BANSECR_OB3	

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Oracle/Banner ID

- **Primary ID – Creates GOBEACC, ties Oracle ID to spriden ID**
 - This does not change the functionality in GOAEAAC, it adds to it
- **Non-Primary – Ties spriden ID to the Oracle ID but does not create the GOBEACC record**

Note- SOAIDEN and the extended ID name search window can be accessed from the above fields

- **Non Banner Name – Name associated with a user that does not have a spriden record**

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

User ID: SAISUSR Student User

Setup Login Rules for a User GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Primary Banner ID: []

Non-primary Banner ID: []

Non Banner Name: Student User

Account Authorization

Approved By: []

Approval Date: []

Reference Id: []

Business Profile

ADDRESS_PAYROLL_OFFICE

ADMISSIONS_COUNSELORS

ADMISSIONS_SUPER_USERS

Comments:

INB Active From []

INB Active To []

INB Login Calendar []

First INB Login 12-DEC-2007 03:52:56

Last INB Login 18-DEC-2007 07:37:26

INB Login Count 66

Security Group

Save Close Last Update BANSECR 18-DEC-2007

Id number; press LIST or Count Query Hits for name/id search; Duplicate Item for Alternate ID look-up.

Record: 1/1 <OSC>

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

User ID: SAISUSR Student User

Setup Logon Rules for a User GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Primary Banner ID: Non-primary Banner ID: Non Banner Name: Student User

Account Authorization

Approved By: Approval Date: Reference Id:

Business Profile

ADDRESS_PAYROLL_OFFICE
ADMISSIONS_COUNSELORS
ADMISSIONS_SUPER_USERS

INB Active From INB Active To INB Login Calendar

First INB Login 12-DEC-2007 03:52:56
Last INB Login 18-DEC-2007 07:37:26
INB Login Count 66

Security Group

Save Close Last Update BANSECR 18-DEC-2007

Id number, press LIST or Count Query Hits for name/id search; Duplicate Item for Alternate ID look-up.
Record: 1/1

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Security Calendar for Users

Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSADSEC

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Banner Distributed Security 8.0 (s7480)

Distributed Groups Object Owners Class Owners Role Owners Security Groups Group Details Calendars

Calendar Code	Description	User Id	Activity Date
STUDENT WORKERS	Student workers can login Mon through Thurs 9 to 6	BANSECR	03-JAN-2008
CASHIERS	Cashiers can only login during window hours	BANSECR_OB1	08-JAN-2008

Priority	Allow	Disallow	Start Date	End Date	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Start Time	End Time	Activity Date
1	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	01-JAN-2008		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0900	1700	08-JAN-2008
Comments: Window is open Mon, Wed and Fri 9 am to 5 pm.														
2	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	01-JAN-2008		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1100	2000	08-JAN-2008
Comments: Window is open Tues and Thurs 11 am to 8 pm.														
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Comments:														
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Comments:														
	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
Comments:														

User Id BANSECR

User Id BANSECR

User Id

User Id

User Id

User Id

Enter a code to be associated with a logon calendar

Record: 2/2

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Creating calendar rules

- Create calendar code on the calendar tab
- Cursor on the calendar code, next block to access rules
- Priority
 - Priority 1 is the highest priority
 - Priority is used by the system to determine which rule to apply when there are conflicts between rules
 - End date and end time can be blank to indicate the rule is ongoing



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- The allow / disallow of the **first** date / time to match is used to determine access
- A non-match is defined as 'Disallow'
- If you don't know the 'Day of the week', check them all
- Generally indicate disallow before allow

NO HOLIDAYS OR SUMMER		Allow access only during Spring and Fall excluding holidays		BANSECR					
Priority	Allow	Disallow	Start Date	End Date	Monday	Wednesday	Friday	Start Time	End Time
10	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	01-JAN-2008	01-JAN-2008	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Comments			No access on New Years day				User Id	BANSECR	
20	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	31-MAY-2008	31-MAY-2008	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Comments			No access on Memorial Day				User Id	BANSECR	
25	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	15-JUN-2008	31-AUG-2008	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Comments			No access during summer				User Id	BANSECR	
30	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	25-DEC-2008	25-DEC-2008	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Comments			No access allowed during Christmas				User Id	BANSECR	
100	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	01-JAN-2008	31-DEC-2008	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0800	1700
Comments			Access the rest of the year during the weekdays from 8:00am - 5:00pm				User Id	BANSECR	

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance 8.0 (s7s80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

User ID: CASHIER1 Sally Cashier

Setup Logon Rules for a User 8.0 (s7s80)

Primary Banner ID: Non-primary Banner ID: Non Banner Name: Sally Cashier

Comments:

Account Authorization

Approved By: Approval Date: Reference ID:

Business Profile:

INB Active From: INB Active To: INB Login Calendar: CASHIERS

First INB Login: 08-JAN-2008 13:09:33 Last INB Login: 08-JAN-2008 13:13:17 INB Login Count: 3

Security Group: CASHIERS All Cashiers

Save Close Last Update BANSECR 08-JAN-2008

Id number, press LIST or Count Query Hits for name/id search; Duplicate Item for Alternate ID look-up.

Record: 1/1 <OSC>

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Users who do not have access based on rules

Banner

ERROR You are not authorized to logon at this time based on Banner security rules.

OK

More User Rules

- **Business Profile**
 - Grouping feature used in VBS, PII and Masking
 - A user can now be added to an existing business profile via GSASECR
 - GOAFBPR can still be used to add or delete users from a business profile
- **Security Group**
 - New Grouping feature used in Banner Security
 - It is a grouping of classes and objects
 - Users can be assigned to security groups via GSASECR or GSADSEC

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance: GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

User ID: SAISUSR Student User

Setup Logon Rules for a User: GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Comments:

Primary Banner ID: Non-primary Banner ID: Non Banner Name: Student User

Account Authorization

Approved By: Approval Date: Reference Id:

INB Active From: INB Active To: INB Login Calendar: First INB Login: 12-DEC-2007 03:52:56 Last INB Login: 18-DEC-2007 07:37:26 INB Login Count: 66

Business Profile

ADDRESS_PAYROLL_OFFICE ADMISSIONS_COUNSELORS ADMISSIONS_SUPER_USERS

Security Group

Save Close Last Update: BANSECR 18-DEC-2007

Id number, press LIST or Count Query Hits for name/id search; Duplicate Item for Alternate ID look-up.

Record: 1/1 <OSC>

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GSASECR – User creation window

• Oracle Account Status

Previously: Lock, Unlock and Expire button

New:

- Locked checkbox (buttons removed)
- Pre-expire password checkbox for account create (this is tied to a new preference on the institution profile tab)
- Status field
- Password expires date
- Account locked date

Copy User ID:

Password:

Verify Password:

Temporary Tablespace:

Default Tablespace:

Default Role:

Profile:

☐ Authorize BANPROXY

☐ Lock Account

☐ Pre-expire Password

Oracle Account Status:

Password Expires:

Locked Date:

First Logon:

Last Logon:

Logon Count:

Note: These values are only maintained if the following triggers are enabled:
GT_LOGIN_AUDIT_ACCESS
GT_LOGOFF_AUDIT_ACCESS

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Oracle Login and Logoff audits

If GT_LOG% triggers are enabled, Oracle first, last and logon counts will be displayed

Copy User ID:

Password:

Verify Password:

Temporary Tablespace:

Default Tablespace:

Default Role:

Profile:

☐ Authorize BANPROXY

☐ Lock Account

☐ Pre-expire Password

Oracle Account Status:

Password Expires:

Locked Date:

First Logon:

Last Logon:

Logon Count:

Note: These values are only maintained if the following triggers are enabled:
GT_LOGIN_AUDIT_ACCESS
GT_LOGOFF_AUDIT_ACCESS

Save Close

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Oracle profiles

Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile Dynamic SQL History

User ID: SAISUSR Student User

Alter or Create an ORACLE User ID: GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Password:
 Verify Password:
 Temporary Tablespace: TEMP
 Default Tablespace: USERS
 Default Role:
 Profile:

☐ Authorize BANPROXY

Oracle Account Status: OPEN
 Password Expires:
 Locked Date:
 Lock Unlock Expire Password

First Logon:
 Last Logon:
 Logon Count:
 Note: These values are only maintained if the following triggers are enabled:
 GT_LOGIN_AUDIT_ACCESS
 GT_LOGOFF_AUDIT_ACCESS

Save Close

Profile to define the users default permissions at sign-on.
Record: 1/1 List of Valu... <OSC>

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Profile List of Values – Choose from your existing Oracle profiles

Profiles

Find[B%]

Profile Name	Days password valid	Grace Days	Days locked after failure	Days until password reuse	Password changes before reuse
BAN_IDLE_TIME	UNLIMITED	UNLIMITED	UNLIMITED	UNLIMITED	UNLIMITED

End OK Cancel

Profiles

Find[B%]

Days until password reuse	Password changes before reuse	Failed logins before locking	Activated Time Limits	Connect Time Allowed	Idle Disconnect Time
UNLIMITED	UNLIMITED	10	FALSE	UNLIMITED	1

End OK Cancel

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- **PASSWORD_VERIFY_FUNCTION**

- Ability to define a function that is to be executed anytime a password is changed
- Create a PASSWORD_VERIFY_FUNCTION using Oracle's utlpwdmg.sql and allow only these characters to be used in a valid Banner password
 - See also Institution Profile password validation
- FAQ #10718 - Problem with Oracle complex passwords and special punctuation characters

- **Enforced in Banner on:**

- GSASECR – when Security Administrator changes password
- GUAPSWD- when user changes password

- **Enforced on all SQL based password changes**

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GSASECR – User maintenance improvement

Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

User/Class Privilege Maintenance - GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Objects granted directly to the User or Class

CSZKARAD

Object Name	Role Name
BROADCAST	BAN_DEFAULT_M
FOAIDEN	BAN_DEFAULT_Q
GEAATID	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEAATTD	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEAFCOM	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEAFUNC	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEAPART	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEATASK	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEIATTD	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEIFUNC	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEIIDFN	BAN_DEFAULT_M
GEISUBJ	BAN_DEFAULT_M

Count Wild Card Insert Delete User Classes **Copy Privileges** Close

Tab Name	External Tab Description	Full	Query	Not Visible	Last User Update	Activity Date
Copy All Tabs		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

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GSASECR – User maintenance improvement

- ‘Objects Granted to Users’ window

Copy privileges button to copy another user’s privileges to the selected user

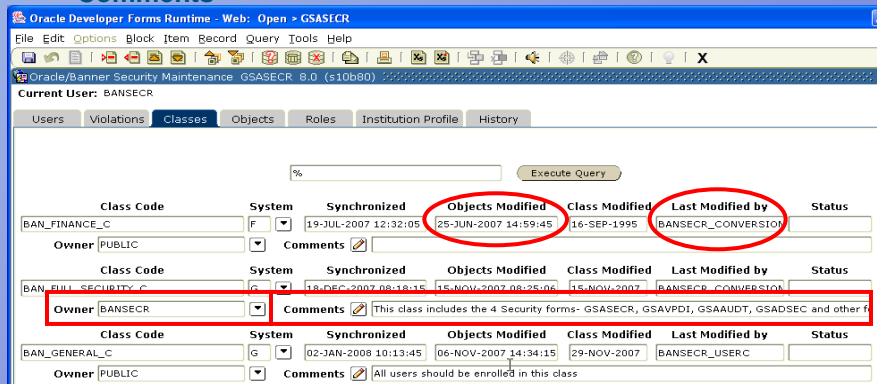
- “Privileges” → objects in GURUTAB, GURUOBJ, GURUCLS
- Copy and replace existing
- Add to existing
- Remove all privileges



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GSASECR class maintenance improvements

- Modified by User
- Objects modified date
- Owner – For distributed security
 - Public, Bansecr or distributed user
- Comments



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- **Duplicate** – will copy class attributes, users, and owners
- **Users / Objects** – will list users / objects associated with class
- **Synchronize (All)** – will ensure that the ROLE associated with the objects are granted to each user in class
- **Security Owners** – calls GSADSEC enabling viewing or updating of distributed security user information

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance - GSASECR 6.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations **Classes** Objects Roles Institution Profile History

%

Class Code	System	Synchronized	Objects Modified	Class Modified	Last Modified by	Status
BAN_FINAID_C	R	12-OCT-2007 04:04:09	20-NOV-2007 23:08:18	16-SEP-1995	BANSECR_CONVERSION	Out of Sync

Owner PUBLIC

Class Code	System	Synchronized	Objects Modified	Class Modified	Last Modified by	Status
BAN_GENERAL_C	G	02-JAN-2008 10:13:45	06-NOV-2007 14:34:15	29-NOV-2007	BANSECR_USERC	

Owner PUBLIC test

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GSASECR object maintenance

- **Owner** – for distributed security
- **Comments**

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance - GSASECR 6.3 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes **Objects** Roles Institution Profile Dynamic SQL History

Object	Current Version	System	Default Role	Owner	Comments
APAIIDEN	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APAIGRP	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APAMAIL	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APANAME	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APASBIO	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APASPUR	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APASRVW	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APATPFD	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APATRAN	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APAWPRS	7.3.0.1	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APAXREF	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APCADDR	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APIACTY	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	
APIBRSW	7.0	A	BAN_DEFAULT_M	PUBLIC	

Internal Tab Name	External Tab Name	Access Restrictions	System Required	User ID	Last Update	Activity Date
ADDITIONAL_ID_TAB	Additional Identification	No Restrictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	BANSECR	19-OCT-2007	
ADDRESS_TAB	Address	No Restrictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	BANSECR	12-OCT-2007	
ALTERNATE_ID_TAB	Alternate Identification	No Restrictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	BANSECR	12-OCT-2007	
BIO_TAB	Biographical	No Restrictions	<input type="checkbox"/>	BANSECR	12-OCT-2007	

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GSASECR – Special objects

- **BROADCAST**
 - Enables sending messages to all users on the Menu
- **CHANNELS**
 - Required for Luminis access
- **EXTENDED_QUERY**
 - Enables users to perform complex queries by entering a colon (:) or ampersand (&) when in query mode
 - Note: Oracle 10gR2 restricted the use of extended query via the FORMS_RESTRICT_ENTER_QUERY setting in the default.env file. If extended queries are enabled at the database level, the use of the Banner EXTENDED_ROLE can restrict extended queries on a user by user level within Banner forms.
- **SSN_SEARCH**
 - Enables ability to search by SSN

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GSASECR – Special objects (General 8.4)

- **RESET_PIN**
 - Enables GB_THIRD_PARTY_ACCESS.F_PROC_PIN to reset the PIN via Letter Gen
- **SDE_SQL_VALIDATION**
 - Enables update of the GORRSQL Process / Rule (used for 'free form' dynamic validation of values) on GOASDMD. It also enables testing of those rules.
- **SDE_SQL_TESTING**
 - This object (or SDE_SQL_VALIDATION) enables execution of the GORRSQL procedure as part of the 'Test Data' process.
 - NOTE: No special security is needed to execute the procedure during normal LOV validation at SDE value data entry

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GSASECR – Special objects

- **SDE_LOV_<table>**
 - Allows the user to modify data on GTVSDLV for the specified table.
 - **NOTE:** if you can modify the LOV's, you can also test
 - **SDE_TEST_<table>**
 - Allows the user to test LOVs for the specified table with 'Test Data'.
- The table may be 'DEFAULT' to modify the generic tables or 'ALL' to indicate they can update any table on GTVSDLV
i.e. SDE_LOV_ALL, SDE_TEST_SPRIDEN, SDE_LOV_DEFAULT
- Note: In order to allow everyone to update and test all fields of GOASDMD you should create SDE_SQL_VALIDATION and SDE_LOV_ALL and assign them to the BAN_GENERAL_C class. Needless to say security can be set up as fine grained as needed (i.e. by table, class, user)

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GSASECR role maintenance

- Owner – for distributed security / button to modify
- Comments

Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSASECR

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles Institution Profile History

Role Name: BAN_DEFAULT_NO_ACCESS

Role Privileges GSASECR 8.0 (s10b80)

Owner BANSECR

Comments If you give the user direct access to an object with this role, the user will have no access to the object.

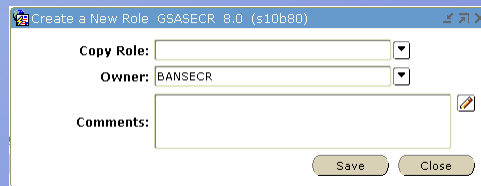
Object Name	Owner	Object Type	Select	Insert	Privileges Update	Delete	Execute
			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Owner Security Add Object System Privileges Close

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GSASECR – Create Role

- Copy an existing role
- Owner defaults to current user
- Comments default to those of role being copied, but can be overridden



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New security role

BAN_DEFAULT_NO_ACCESS

Purpose is to eliminate the need for classes that are similar but have a few object differences

This role can be applied at the user level as an override

When an object is granted with this role the user will not have access to the object

Note 1: plus/gchksec.sql checks to make sure no Oracle privileges have been assigned to this role

Note 2: Manually created in 8.0, part of install or upgrade in 8.1

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GSASECR Institution Profile

- Initial password rule
 - Audit Oracle logons
 - Trigger status for audited tables
 - User ID and activity date
 - Parameter validation added in 7.5
- Added to GSASECR in 8.0**
- Special print (PRT) – Job submission
 - Password (PWD) – Password creation and job submission
 - Random Pin Generation (RPG) – GOATPAD Pin Generation (8.4)
 - User ID (UID) – Account creation and job submission
 - Choices are to define:
 - valid characters
 - invalid characters
 - leave blank for no validation
 - FAQ about Oracle complex characters passwords
- Title: CMS-10718

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Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR 8.3.0.1 (s10b80)

Current User: BANSECR

Users Violations Classes Objects Roles **Institution Profile** Dynamic SQL History

Security Mode: Role Level

Initial Password: No Expiration or Password Check

Seed Number 1: 12345678
Seed Number 2: 12348765
Seed Number 3: 87651234

Version Checking: Disabled

Call Query: Disabled

Encrypt No Pass Encrypt All

Trigger Status for Audited Tables

Enabled	GJRINVC	Enabled	GORFGUS	Enabled	GURDSUR
Enabled	GOBEACC	Enabled	GORFPRD	Enabled	GURLOGN
Enabled	GOBFDMN	Enabled	GTVCLAS	Enabled	GUROGRP
Enabled	GOBFEOB	Enabled	GTVOWNG	Enabled	GUROWNG
Enabled	GOBFGAC	Enabled	GTVSGRP	Enabled	GUROWN
Enabled	GOBFPU	Enabled	GUBIPRF	Enabled	GURUCLS
Enabled	GORDMSK	Enabled	GUBROLE	Enabled	GURUGRP
Enabled	GORFBPI	Enabled	GURAOBJ	Enabled	GURUOBJ
Enabled	GORFBPR	Enabled	GURATAB	Enabled	GURUSRI
Enabled	GORFDPI	Enabled	GURBGRP	Enabled	GURUTAB
Enabled	GORFDPL	Enabled	GURCALN		
Enabled	GORFGBP	Enabled	GURCGRP		

Audit Oracle Logons Disabled

Audit Oracle Logoffs Disabled

User Id BANSECR **Activity Date** 30-SEP-2009

Key1 Hex Value: D7F2A7A82EDC2AA367D66FD6D7977DAD
Key2 Hex Value: 70AF6452FEF6C9DFE4E236F5DDAD07AF
Key3 Hex Value: 2816D92D31EECD06908FFBDB555A003
Key4 Hex Value: 66DFCDBF8FA60B2B8C37BF163480063

Account, Password, and Job Submission Validation

Parameter	Valid	Invalid	Validation Characters	User ID	Activity Date
PRT	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	&	BANSECR	10-MAR-2009
PWD	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	&	BANSECR	10-MAR-2009
UID	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	&	BANSECR	10-MAR-2009

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Security Auditing

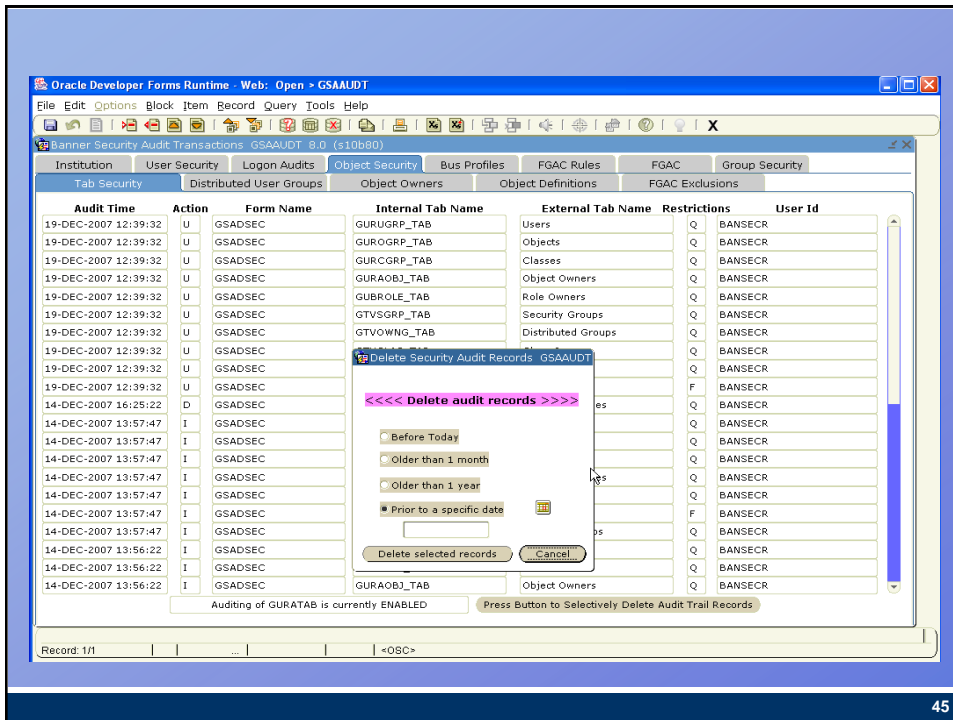
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Banner Security Auditing Form (GSAAUDT)

- A new audit table added for each security table
- All security tables audited via table triggers – your choice on enabling triggers
- Option to selectively delete history
 - For each table
 - By date range
- Who can access?
 - BANSECR
 - Distributed users created with gssaudt.sql script have query access to the forms
 - You can create a separate distributed user for your auditor to view the history of transactions
 - You will have to grant delete access manually, if desired, for any non-BANSECR account

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Audit Trigger Naming Conventions

- **Base Table:** **GURATAB**
- **Audit Table:** **GURAATB**
 - Generally 'GUR'
 - 'A' for Audit
 - Last 3 characters related to base table name
- **Trigger Name:** **gt_guratab_audit_row**
 - gt_<base table name>_audit_row
- **Script Name:** **gutatab0.sql**
 - Base table name with third character replaced with a 't' (indicating a trigger) followed by a 'sequence number'

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Base Tables and Related Audit Tables

Audit Table	Base Table	Comments
GURAINV	GJRINVC	Job Submission Character Validation Table
GURAEAC	GOBEACC	Enterprise Oracle Access Table
GURADMN	GOBFDMN	FGAC Domain Driver Table
GURAEOB	GOBFEOB	Objects excluded from FGAC processing rules
GURAGAC	GOBFGAC	FGAC Group Access Rules
GURAPUD	GOBFPUD	FGAC Personal User Defaults
GURAMSK	GORDMSK	Display Mask Column Rules
GURABPI	GORFBPI	FGAC PII domain business profile assignments
GURABPR	GORFBPR	FGAC business profile assignments
GURADPI	GORFDPI	FGAC PII Policies
GURADPL	GORFDPL	FGAC Domain Policy

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Base Tables and Related Audit Tables

Audit Table	Base Table	Comments
GURAGBP	GORFGBP	FGAC Profiles per Predicate and Domain
GURAGUS	GORFGUS	FGAC Users defined for predicate and domain
GURAPRD	GORFPRD	FGAC Predicate per Domain
GURAVCL	GTVCLAS	Validation table of user classes
GURAVOG	GTVOWNG	Validation table of security group owners
GURASGR	GTVSGRP	Validation table of security groups
GURAI PF	GUBIPRF	Site profile record
GUBAROL	GUBROLE	Definitions of Banner roles
GURALGN	n/a	Login / Logout audit information
GURAAOB	GURAOBJ	All valid Banner objects
GURAATB	GURATAB	Forms and tabs that can be used in tab security

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Base Tables and Related Audit Tables

Audit Table	Base Table	Comments
GURABGP	GURBGRP	Business profiles belonging to a security group
GURACAL	GURCALN	Calendars used for logon verification
GURACGP	GURCGRP	Classes belonging to a security group
GURADSU	GURDSUR	Rules for distributed security users
GURAU LG	GURLOGN	Banner Logon rules
GURAOGP	GUROGRP	Objects belonging to a security group
GURAOWG	GUROWNG	Distributed security groups
GURAOWN	GUOWNR	Object access for distributed security users
GURACLS	GURUCLS	Security classes a user is authorized to access
GUR AUGP	GURUGRP	Users belonging to a security group

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Base Tables and Related Audit Tables

Audit Table	Base Table	Comments
GURAUOB	GURUOBJ	Type of access, by userid, for each Banner object
GUR AUSI	GURUSRI	VPD Institution/Banner User Table
GUR AUTB	GURUTAB	User tab security access

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Auditing Logons and Logoffs

- **Logon / logoff to INB will always be audited**
- **Logon / logoff to Oracle may optionally be audited**
 - Enable `gt_login_audit_access` or `gt_logoff_audit_access`
 - Oracle logons are only audited for users that are defined to have Banner access
 - i.e. the user id must have an entry in one of these:
 - GURUCLS – access granted via a class
 - GURUOBJ – access granted by a direct grant
 - GURUGRP – access granted by being in a group
- **If user terminates connection without logging off then the logoff time will not be recorded and total connect time can not be computed**

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Oracle Developer Forms Runtime - Web: Open > GSAAUDT

File Edit Options Block Item Record Query Tools Help

Banner Security Audit Transactions: GSAAUDT 8.0 (s10b80)

Institution User Security Logon Audits Object Security Bus Profiles FGAC Rules FGAC Group Security

Logon / Logoff Activity Logon Calendars User Logon Rules VPD Access Rules

Username	Logon Time	Logout Time	Total Time Logged On	Logon Program	Logon Machine
CBURTE	07-JAN-2008 00:37:15			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	07-JAN-2008 00:34:23	07-JAN-2008 00:36:17	000 00:01:54	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	07-JAN-2008 00:20:41	07-JAN-2008 00:20:54	000 00:00:13	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	07-JAN-2008 00:20:15	07-JAN-2008 00:21:07	000 00:00:52	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
LAKSHMIA	07-JAN-2008 00:19:20	07-JAN-2008 00:20:24	000 00:01:04	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	06-JAN-2008 22:49:12			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	06-JAN-2008 22:41:37	06-JAN-2008 22:48:06	000 00:06:29	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
JCRAVEN	06-JAN-2008 21:58:09			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
BANSECR	06-JAN-2008 20:56:55	06-JAN-2008 21:45:25	000 00:48:30	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
JCRAVEN	06-JAN-2008 14:31:56			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
JCRAVEN	06-JAN-2008 09:37:36			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
BANSECR_USERC	05-JAN-2008 22:55:17	05-JAN-2008 22:57:44	000 00:02:27	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
BANSECR	05-JAN-2008 22:53:01	05-JAN-2008 22:54:12	000 00:01:11	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
LVONHOLS	05-JAN-2008 22:52:14	05-JAN-2008 22:52:38	000 00:00:24	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
GSHALOVK	05-JAN-2008 13:00:26	05-JAN-2008 13:39:01	000 00:38:35	frmweb.exe	SCTVMAL0600565
GSHALOVK	05-JAN-2008 12:51:45	05-JAN-2008 12:53:15	000 00:01:30	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
DSAURO	05-JAN-2008 12:28:37	05-JAN-2008 17:43:41	000 05:15:04	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM14
DSAURO	05-JAN-2008 12:06:08			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM14
SAISUSR	05-JAN-2008 07:14:14	05-JAN-2008 08:02:41	000 00:48:27	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	05-JAN-2008 07:03:18	05-JAN-2008 08:02:28	000 00:59:10	frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28
SAISUSR	05-JAN-2008 01:43:40			frmweb.exe	SCTVMALDEVM28

ORACLE Logon auditing is currently NOT DEFINED. Press Button to Selectively Delete Audit Trail Records. ORACLE Logoff auditing is currently NOT DEFINED.

Oracle username.
Record: 726/? ... <OSC>

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With Oracle Logon / Logoff Auditing Enabled

- Compiles
- PL/SQL Developer / TOAD
- SQL*Plus
- Any logon to the Oracle database

Username	Logon Time	Logout Time	Total Time Logged On	Logon Program	Logon Machine
BANSECR	13-DEC-2007 14:59:45	13-DEC-2007 15:02:10	000 00:02:25	ifcmp90.exe	SCTVMAL0700483
BANSECR	13-DEC-2007 11:12:23	13-DEC-2007 18:09:47	000 06:57:24	PLSqlDev.exe	SCTVMAL0700483
BANSECR	13-DEC-2007 11:11:58	13-DEC-2007 18:09:47	000 06:57:49	PLSqlDev.exe	SCTVMAL0700483
BANSECR	13-DEC-2007 11:06:03	13-DEC-2007 16:15:35	000 05:09:32	ifweb90.exe	SCTVMAL0700483
SAISUSR	13-DEC-2007 10:25:13	13-DEC-2007 10:28:22	000 00:03:09	sqlplus@maldevs4 (T	maldevs4
BANSECR	12-DEC-2007 17:43:45	12-DEC-2007 17:47:44	000 00:03:59	ifcmp90.exe	SCTVMAL0700483
BANSECR	12-DEC-2007 17:06:53	12-DEC-2007 18:27:03	000 01:20:10	ifweb90.exe	SCTVMAL0700483

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Data Captured in Logon Audit (from v\$session)

- SADDR Session address
- SID Session identifier
- SERIAL# Session serial number. Used to uniquely identify the object in a session. Guarantees that session-level commands are applied to the correct session objects if the session ends and another session begins with the same session ID.
- AUDSID Auditing session ID
- USERNAME Oracle username
- PROCESS Operating system client process ID
- MACHINE Operating system machine name
- LOGON TIME Time of logon
- IP ADDRESS The IP address of the user logging on
 - SYS_CONTEXT('USERENV', 'IP_ADDRESS', 15)

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Data Captured in Logon Audit (from v\$session) cont.

- **OSUSER** Operating system client user name
- **TERMINAL** Operating system terminal name
- **PROGRAM** Operating system program name executing during login
- **MODULE** Name of the currently executing module as set by executing the procedure DBMS_APPLICATION_INFO.SET_MODULE during logon
- **SERVICE NAME** Service name of the session
- **LOGOFF TIME** Time of logoff. Value will be NULL if session is not logged off normally.
- **TOTAL TIME** The length of time logged on. If either the logon or logoff time are null, then this value will be null.

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Data Captured in Logon Audit (from v\$session) cont.

- **LOGON COMMENT** An optional comment recorded at logon time - GUAINIT POST-LOGIN trigger and
create or replace trigger GT_LOGIN_AUDIT_ACCESS
after LOGON ON DATABASE
call G\$_SECURITY.g\$_audit_banner_logon('ORACLE',
'Database Logon Trigger')
- **LOGOFF COMMENT** An optional comment recorded at logoff time – gt_logoff_audit_access trigger and
GUAGMNU ON-LOGOUT trigger
G\$_SECURITY.g\$_audit_banner_logoff(
p_comment => 'Logoff from forms');

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Table Audits are 'always' in effect

- Since these are database triggers, any insert, delete, or modify (even in SQL*Plus) will be audited
- New /plus scripts will save and restore status
 - GSAVTRIG – saves the status of the 36 new triggers
 - GRESTRIG – restores the status saved by GSAVTRIG
- Based upon local requirements for auditing batch processing (including upgrades) there may be a desire for triggers to be disabled before the process and then restored when the process is complete
- Refer to the install guides for additional information on altering the status when performing upgrades

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USER_ID added to several tables

- GTVCLAS
- GUBIPRF
- GUBROLE
- GURAOBJ
- GURSQLL
- GURUCLS
- GURUOBJ
- GURUSRI
- Conversion value is 'BANSECR_CONVERSION'
- DEFAULT VALUE is
sys_context('USERENV','SESSION_USER')

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Documentation

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Summary

- **Oracle/Banner Security Maintenance GSASECR Changes**
 - User – new attributes, tracking and restricting logons
 - Class – added owner and comments
 - Object – added owner and comments
 - Role – added owner and comments, new role ban_default_no_access
 - Profile – audit triggers, password options, last update
- **Security Auditing and Audit History form (GSAAUDT)**
 - Tables, inquiry forms, triggers
- **Documentation**
 - New name, new processes, new look

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Security part 2

- **New Security Level (Group Security)**
- **Distributed Security (GSADSEC)**
- **Create Distributed Security User (GSADSUM)**
- **Miscellaneous security enhancements**
- **Wednesday, October 20, 4:30 – 5:15**

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Questions and Answers

Thank you!



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Thank You!

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