# Technical Issues in Mid Century Architecture

Hinman Research Building
Georgia Institute of Technology
Gaillard Hall
North Georgia College & State University

Jack Pyburn, FAIA

Lord Aeck Sargent, Architecture



## Mid-20th Century Buildings Workshop

#### Hinman Research Building

1939/1951 36,000 SF First Purpose Built Research Building Composite Construction Concrete/Steel/Brick/Tile/Block



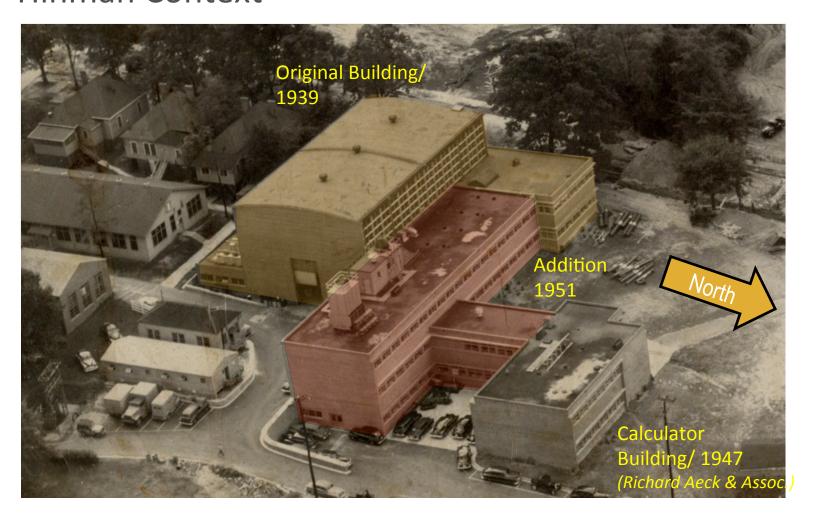
Steel Window Differed Maintenance
Single Pane Glass
Code Structural Deficiencies





## Mid-20th Century Buildings Workshop

#### **Hinman Context**





### Hinman/ Construction Characteristics

1890 1900 1910 1920 1930 1940 1950



#### Concrete

- Structural Concrete
- Architectural Concrete
- Cast in Place
- Precast

#### Steel

- Structural
- Light Gauge Trusses
- Windows

#### Masonry

- Structural Clay Tile
- Traditional Brick
- Glazed Tile



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Cast in Place Structural
Cast In Place Architectural
Precast Architectural



**Precast Architectural Concrete** 



**Detail of Deterioration** 

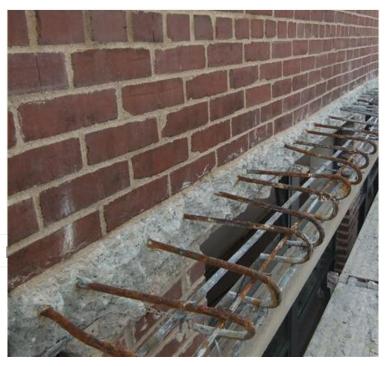


Cast In Place Architectural Concrete



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Repair Reconstruction



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Restored Architectural Cast in Place Concrete



## Mid-20<sup>th</sup> Century Buildings Workshop



Restored



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#### Hinman/ Windows



**General Window Condition** 



Detail



Sash Condition



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## Hinman/ Windows



Restored Windows w/ Insulated Glass

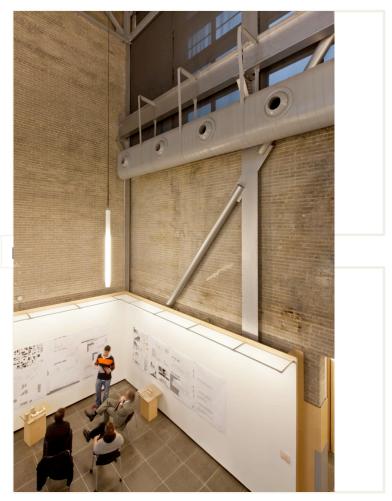




#### Hinman/ Structural Code Deficiencies



Inadequate Resistance to Sheer



**Diagonal Bracing** 



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#### Hinman/ Structural Code Deficiencies



Inadequate Unbraced Length

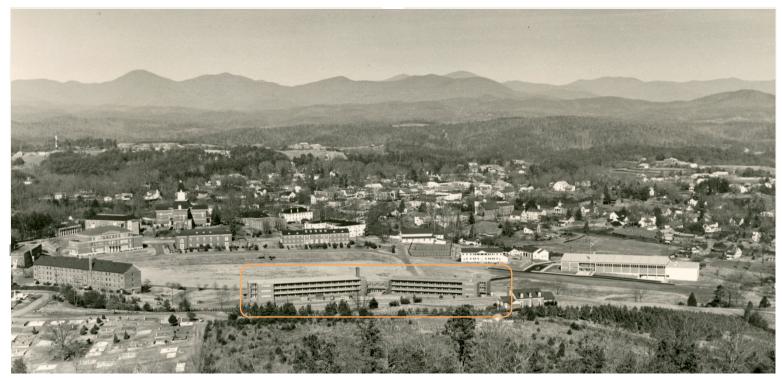


Supplemental Steel Framing



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#### Gaillard Hall



Constructed in Two Phases1951/1959 Richard Aeck & Associates 256 Dormitory Rooms, Gang Bathrooms 3 Levels New Program
• 166 Beds/ Suite Style
• Added Day Rooms

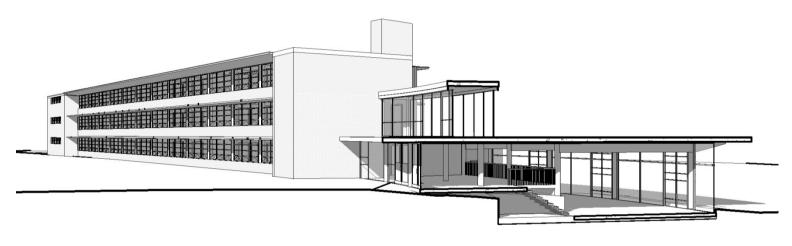


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#### Gaillard Hall/ Issues

ADA/ Elevator
Windows
Mechanical System
Original Wall Tile
Positive Byproducts of Changes







#### Galliard Hall/ Windows





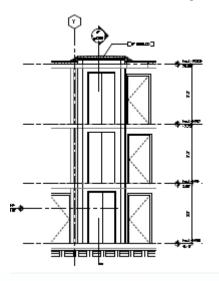
**Replacement Windows** 

Original Windows

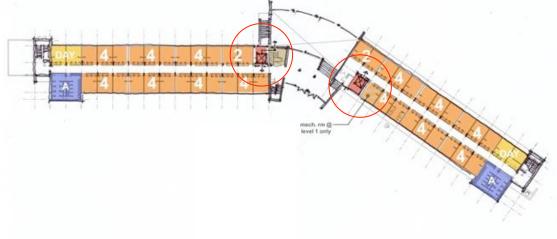


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## Gaillard Hall/ Elevator



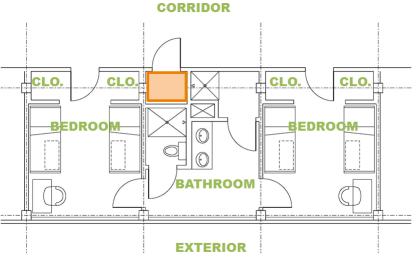


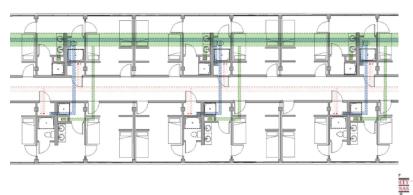


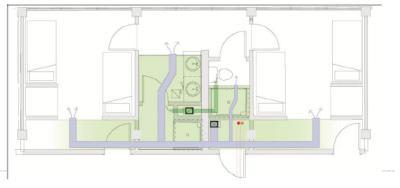


#### Gaillard Hall/ Mechanical Systems









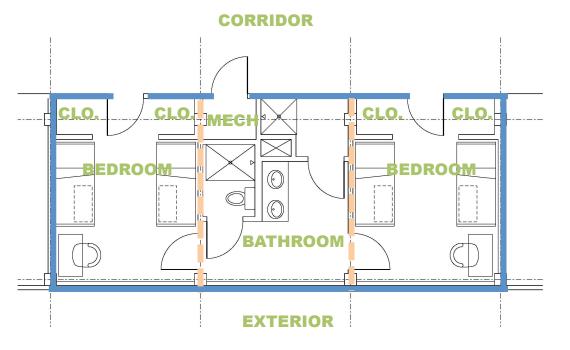


#### Gaillard Hall/ Tile



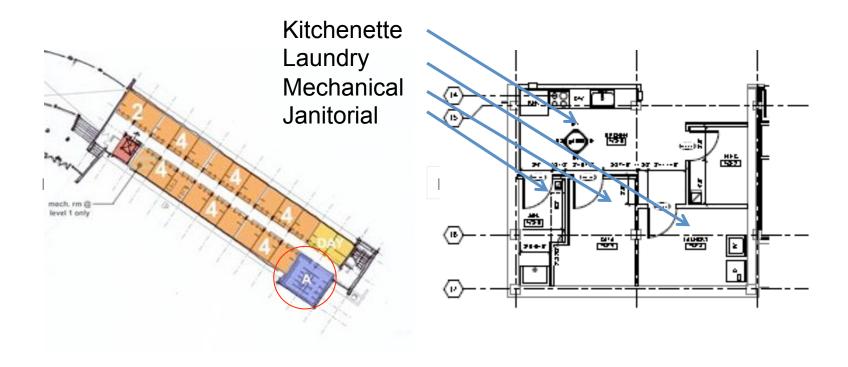


Tile Treatment





#### Gaillard Hall/ Reuse of Gang Bathrooms





# **END**



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